

## COMMENT OF THE DAY

### Vital Week

WITHIN the next week, two countries—Germany and France—begin debating the ratification of the Paris treaties which in effect grant sovereignty to West Germany and allow her to rearm in association with her Western allies. In both countries there are fears that the treaties once ratified will be irrevocable. In Germany opposition is based on the belief that ratification will rule out forever the possibility of reunification with the Eastern zone. In France there are still fears of a rearmament Germany launching new aggressive campaigns in Europe but perhaps these are now outweighed by a far more valid fear—and one that is prevalent throughout the Western World today—that to ratify the treaties will be to write off all chances of a satisfactory solution to East-West problems in Europe. Even at this eleventh hour the voting trend in the West German Parliament and the National Assembly is uncertain. Dr Adenauer should be able to muster the majority required in the Bundestag or lower house despite the furious opposition of the Social Democrats. The necessary upper house majority, however, is less certain. In Paris the larger majority which elected M. Mendes-France to the Premiership earlier this year has been steadily shrinking and although he himself seems confident of the necessary votes to ensure ratification, observers on the Paris scene do not share his optimism; at the best it will be a slight majority in favour of ratification.

WHY has the situation changed so remarkably since the French and German leaders emerged from Sir Anthony Eden's London conference flushed with triumph and success at their agreement? To a large extent the long delay between agreement and actual ratification has counted against the two leaders. The French have been masticating this somewhat tough preparation—made from a recipe compounded by nine nations—without digesting it. Always gormless, the French, never gormless, the generous libations of Russian propaganda have tended to befuddle the mind, dulling the senses somewhat—and whatever distinctive flavour the Paris treaties had, has long since been lost. Undoubtedly the Kremlin's warning that ratification would cancel all hope of further East-West negotiations on Germany and Austria and lead to rearmament of the satellites has had its effect. Further Russian overtures to the West before ratification are still possible but the Western reply should state categorically: no new negotiations until the Paris agreements are approved. It has taken the West nine years to reach a stage of diplomatic supremacy over the Russians—and the possibilities this state of affairs offers should not be lightly cast aside. The safety of Western Europe depends up it.

### Nutting's Statement

BRITAIN'S chief delegate to the United Nations, Mr Anthony Nutting made a careless, stupid statement on Sunday when he said if Formosa was attacked, Britain as a member of the United Nations would be involved. Obviously he was caught unprepared for the question asked by a TV interviewer and uncertain of the actual policy, made a blind stab at replying. It is deplorable that Mr Nutting is so ill-informed about the British attitude to Formosa. Does he realise the implications of his remark? If Britain hoped a "defence" Formosa against a Communist attack (and the American definition of "defence" includes a threat of retaliation) what would happen to Hongkong? Mr Nutting must remember he does not create British policy in New York; he is simply a Government spokesman. Such a statement should follow British policy—not echo the speeches of Mr Cabot Lodge. As frequently stated the overall aim of British and American foreign policy are the same, but their approach is distinctly different.

# STORM OVER NUTTING "BLUNDER"

## Eden Calls For Full Text Of New York Statement CLARIFICATION OF POLICY DEMANDED BY LABOUR MPs

From Our Own Correspondent and Reuter.

London, Dec. 13.

A political storm has broken out in London over the "diplomatic blunder of the year" made by Britain's chief delegate at the United Nations, Mr Anthony Nutting, who said in New York yesterday that if Communist China attacked Formosa, Britain as a U.N. member would be involved.

There were these three developments:

- The Foreign Secretary, Sir Anthony Eden, has called for the full text of the statement made by Mr Nutting;
- A group of Labour MPs introduced a motion in the House of Commons protesting against the statement. Opposition leaders will demand a clear statement of British policy from Sir Anthony Eden;
- British newspapers launched sharp attacks against Mr Nutting;
- Communist China, through Radio Peking, advised Mr Nutting to "calm down a little." The broadcast went on: "He exerted himself energetically in the interests of the United States and consequently gained favour from the latter. Delirious with joy he has since come out with clamours for war against the Chinese people."

The Daily Express political correspondent, Derek Marks said "Sir Anthony Eden has been plunged into a diplomatic and political crisis by Mr Nutting who in a TV interview in New York on Sunday implied that Britain would go to war if necessary to keep Chiang Kai-shek on Formosa."

"This statement is rated by observers in London as the diplomatic blunder of the year. It appears Mr Nutting made this major declaration without sanction from either the Cabinet or the Foreign Office."

"Sir Anthony Eden is now placed in a position where he must either justify Mr Nutting or abandon him. The Foreign Office sent urgent signals to New York, today and called for a full official transcript of the interview with Mr Nutting."

### NO COMMENT

"Until it arrives, no official comment is being made in London."

"The statement caused a diplomatic sensation because it pointed a new development of British policy. At present Britain records full recognition to the Chinese Communists but not to Chiang, nor does she recognise Formosa as a state."

"For months past Sir Anthony Eden has been trying to edge both Communist China and the United States towards a less belligerent attitude over Formosa."

"Now Mr Nutting's intervention gives the Chinese an opportunity to claim Britain is gangling up with the United States against them."

### GOVERNMENT PERTURBED

Reuter said a Foreign Office spokesman would make no official comment on the statement by Mr Nutting.

But there was evidence that Government opinion had been perturbed in case the impression were created abroad that Britain had an automatic commitment to come to the defence of the Nationalist Government.

A group of Labour members of Parliament tonight put forward a motion criticising Mr Nutting for his reported statement.

### Wanderers Beat Hungary

Wolverhampton, Dec. 13. Wolves beat the Russian Club, the English League football champions, beat Hungary, the Hungarian Army side, by three goals to two after being 2-0 down at half-time in a floodlit match here tonight.

Last month Wolverhampton beat the Russian Club 4-0 here.

(See Full Report on P.3)

The motion asks the House of Commons to "take note" of the statement and goes on: "Having regard to the special circumstances in Formosa the House affirms that British commitments are not of the kind which the Minister is reported to have stated; and that in any event it is undesirable that commitments in a matter of



MR ANTHONY NUTTING

this importance should be conveyed in such a fashion to the public of the United States. Britain's obligations under the United Nations Charter are common to all U.N. members."

Military action under the Charter is taken only following a binding decision of the Security Council and Britain would have no obligation because of U.N. membership except that resulting from the normal operation of the Charter.

Reuter also reported that New China News Agency commentator attacked Mr Nutting for his statement.

The attack was published under the title: "Calm yourself Mr Nutting."

It said the whole world knew that Britain recognised the Chinese Communist Government "but its representative in the United Nations supports the traitorous Chiang Kai-shek and even clamours for war against the Chinese people. This is quite extraordinary in international relations."

"Recently when the U.N. discussed the question of United States armed invasion of China's territory of Taiwan (Formosa) and the punishment by the Chinese people of American spies, he exerted himself energetically in the interests of the United States and consequently gained favour from the latter."

### ABSURD STATEMENT

"Delirious with joy he has since come out with clamours for war against the Chinese People's Republic," the commentator said.

Since Mr Nutting was the chief British delegate to the U.N. "it is difficult to regard his statement as not representing the views of the British Government."

"In making such an absurd statement does Nutting want people to understand that the British Government is a faithless government?"

## U.S. JUDGE GIVES RULING ON ARTIFICIAL INSEMINATION

Judge Gibson Gorman ruled today that human artificial insemination is illegal except when the donor and recipient are man and wife.

He also held that children conceived of sperm other than that of the mother's legal mate were illegitimate. Such insemination "with or without the consent of husband is contrary to public and good morals and constitutes adultery on the part of the mother," Judge Gorman said.

"A child so conceived is not a child born in wedlock and therefore illegitimate. As such it is the child of the mother and the father, has no right of interest in the said child."

The term "father," the judge said, referred to the mother's husband.

The ruling was made in a divorce action brought by Mrs

Mary Doornbos, 37, against Mr George Doornbos, 48.

The ruling was made on Mrs Doornbos' petition that she be given sole custody of her son David, 6, and that her husband be denied visits to the child.

AT VARIANCE  
She based her plea on the ground that the child was conceived by artificial insemination from a donor other than her husband. The petition also asked that artificial insemination be declared moral and not adulterous.

Judge Gorman's ruling seemed at variance with another several weeks ago by Judge Elmer Hollingsworth that when a child was born within a marriage — by whatever method — there is legal presumption

### China Seas 'Piracy'

## Britain Hits At Red China Interference

New York, Dec. 13. A British delegate told the United Nations today that while Chinese Nationalist naval forces were responsible for a "great many" cases of interference with British ships in the China Seas the "most serious incident of all was the work of the forces of the Chinese People's Government."

The British delegate, Mr I. T. M. Fink, speaking in the Special Political Committee of the United Nations General Assembly recalled the incident in September 1953.

"On this occasion, a British naval launch was attacked, seven members of the crew were killed and four wounded," said Mr Fink.

Mr Fink said he could not deny that the Chinese authorities in Formosa were responsible for a "great many cases" of interference with British ships. But in 27 cases it was the forces of the Chinese People's Government who were responsible.

Earlier the Soviet Union asked the United Nations to condemn "decisively" alleged piratical attacks on foreign merchant vessels in the China Seas carried out by Chinese Nationalist naval units.

The United States delegate charged that Russia was shipping to Communist China fuel for jet planes held in readiness for attacks on Formosa.—Reuter and United Press.

## The Firemen Complete Their Job



A member of the Fire Brigade aims his hose at the smouldering ruins of a squatter hut—one of the 30 damaged at Kowloon City this morning. Another fireman pulls debris to one side. (Staff Photographer).

## BUSY MORNING FOR FIRE BRIGADE

### Three Before Breakfast

Three fires which broke out in various parts of Kowloon this morning had a harassed Fire Brigade on the "go" from 3 a.m. till before breakfast.

#### Fire No. 1

The first fire broke out in a chicken farm at Pingshan, New Territories, and was under control at 4 a.m. About 3,000 chickens were killed.

On their way back the firemen intercepted an alarm and carried on to Wong Tai Sin, Kowloon City.

#### Fire No. 2

There a fire, which broke out at 5 a.m., razed 30 huts leaving about 300 homeless before it was put under control by 6.30 a.m.

The huts were mainly small raton factories and the raton ware which continued smouldering for some time caused the fire-fighters some trouble. But there were no injuries.

### Tanker On Fire

Miami, Dec. 13. The 14,440-ton Norwegian tanker Fensal said in a distress call tonight that a fire aboard the vessel was out of control after an explosion in the engine room.

The Coast Guard asked all shipping in the area to go to the Fensal's assistance. She was reported to be about 270 miles northwest of San Juan, Puerto Rico.—Reuter.

### Dalai Lama Leaves Peking

Paris, Dec. 13. The Communist China News Agency announced today the Dalai and Panchen Lama left Peking today for a trip through China.

The two lamas were accompanied, the agency reported, by members of their families and about 100 religious and civilian Tibetan officials.

The Dalai Lama has been in Peking since September 3 when he arrived to take part in the Chinese People's Congress.—France-Press.

### Queen Mother Has Cold

London, Dec. 13. The Queen Mother is suffering from a cold, it was announced from her London home, Clarence House, tonight.—Reuter.

### Dag Hammarskjöld's Visit To Red China

## Peking May Still Say 'Yes'

New York, Dec. 13. Despite the attack on the United Nations broadcast today by Peking Radio, informed opinion at the world organisation's headquarters still did not rule out the possibility of the Chinese Communists agreeing to the suggested visit of Mr Dag Hammarskjöld, the Secretary-General, to discuss the case of the 11 imprisoned American fliers.

Mr Hammarskjöld cabled Mr Chou En-lai, the Chinese Communist Prime Minister, in Peking on Friday suggesting a visit soon after December 20.

Today 48 hours after the dispatch of his cable, Mr Hammarskjöld was still awaiting a reply.

### NO MENTION

U.N. diplomats said that the broadcast earlier today from Peking attacking the resolution passed by the General Assembly last Friday seeking the alien's release should not necessarily be taken as meaning that Mr Chou En-lai would turn down Mr Hammarskjöld.

The broadcast made no mention of Mr Hammarskjöld or of his cabled offer to travel to Peking.

Should the reply to Mr Hammarskjöld be in the affirmative, it would mean that China had backed down from its stand against "interference."

But diplomats said that the "face" to be gained by the Communist regime by having the United Nations Secretary-General coming to see them would offset any difficulty they might have in climbing down on their arguments.

### RECOGNITION

One delegate commented that Mr Hammarskjöld's visit might set in train all sorts of possibilities, not the least having to do with recognition of the Chinese Communist Government by the United Nations.

He said he wondered whether the whole business of the announcement of the imprisonment of the alien had not been made by Peking with the object of beginning "negotiations" and thereby striking a bargain.—Reuter.

### NO U.K. MEDIATION

London, Dec. 13. Britain will not offer her good offices at this stage to the Chinese and American governments in an attempt to mediate the issue of the American prisoners of war detained by the Chinese. Communists it was stated officially today.—F.P.

## Give du Maurier ...the best tip for Christmas



The very sight of that scarlet and silver tin... the thought of that cool, luxurious flavour, so carefully guarded by the ever vigilant du Maurier filter tip... make du Maurier a gift you would welcome yourself.

## du MAURIER

THE EXCLUSIVE FILTER TIP CIGARETTE  
\$2.25 for 50 MADE IN ENGLAND



## KING'S PRINCESS EMPIRE

At 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 &amp; 9.30 p.m. At 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 &amp; 9.30 p.m. At 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 &amp; 9.30 p.m.

FINAL TO-DAY



## KING'S PRINCESS

★ TO-MORROW ★



## EMPIRE

★ OPENS TO-MORROW ★



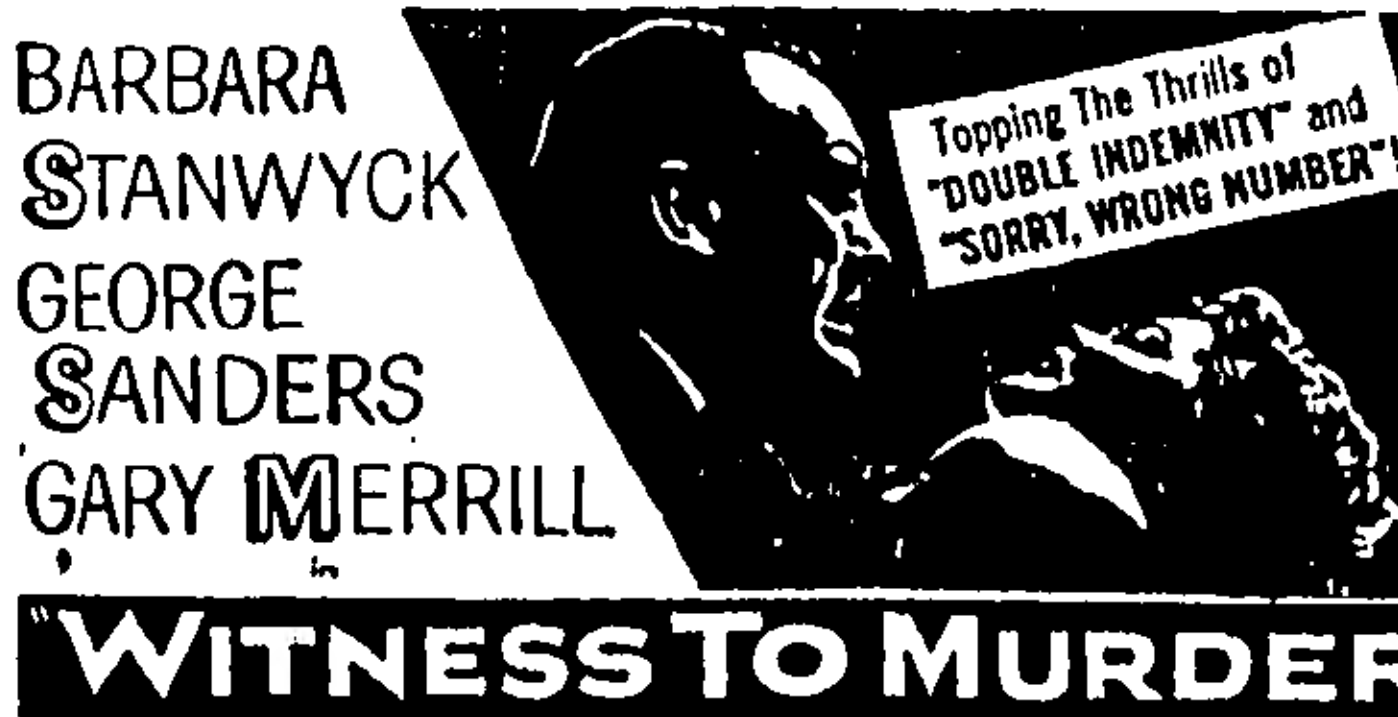
## HOOVER

NOW SHOWING  
AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30  
& 9.30 P.M.

LATEST BRITISH PATHE NEWS

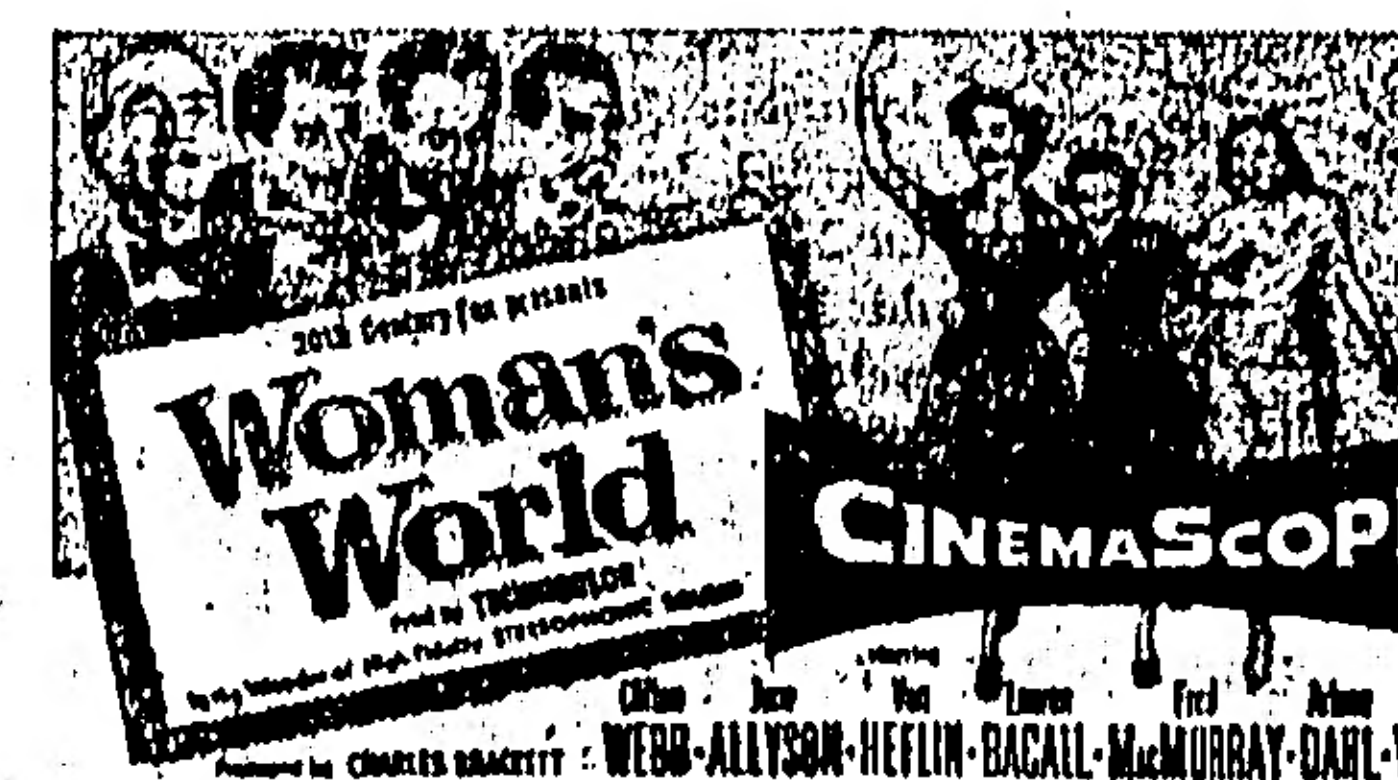
ENGLAND beats GERMAN IN SOCCER 3-1

COMING! A Great Thriller!!



## ROXY &amp; BROADWAY

SHOWING TO-DAY

Owing to length of picture please note change of times:  
AT 2.30—5.20—7.30 & 9.40 P.M.

ADDED ATTRACTION! "THE CINEMASCOPE PARADE" in TECHNICOLOR

## HUNT FOR FELLAGHA

THE CIGAR THAT  
SUTHERLAND CUT  
OUT OF THE  
BIRTHDAY PICTURE

The hand of Churchill holding a cigar—this sketch by Graham Sutherland shows a detail of the presentation portrait that was omitted from the final version. Sutherland decided the cigar would look out of place in a formal portrait. The drawing is reproduced by courtesy of the artist.

London Express Service.

CONTINUED AID  
FOR FAR EAST  
VERY NECESSARY

Washington, Dec. 13.

Two members of the House Foreign Affairs Committee, just back from a trip to the Far East, said today that the United States will need to continue "substantial" military and economic aid to Asia "for some time."

Democratic Representative, Mr. James P. Richards, who will be Chairman of the Committee in the 84th Congress, and Republi-

can Representative, Mr. John M. Vorys indicated in a joint statement that they will be sympathetic toward the new economic aid program for Asia which the Administration is now drafting.

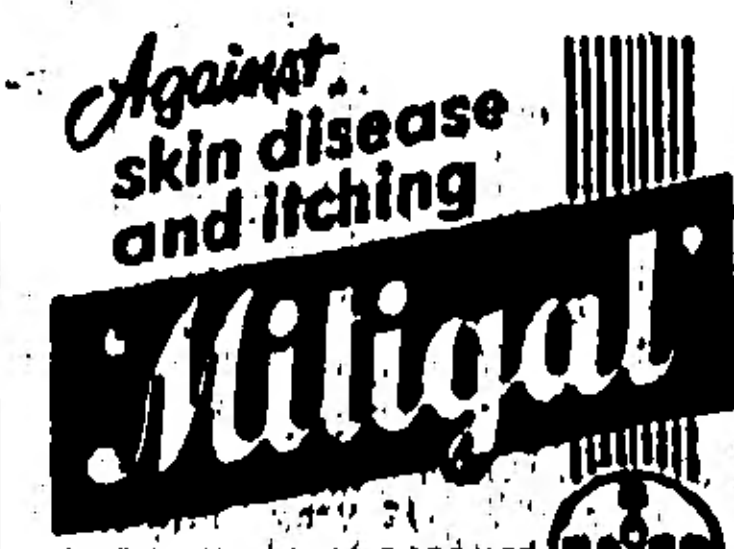
Mr. Vorys and Mr. Richards said that they found that "many" Asian countries expect U.S. aid to continue beyond its present scheduled cut-off date of next June 30. The U.S. is currently spending about \$2,000,000,000 a year for military and economic aid in the Far East, South Asia and the Near East, they said.

"We will need to continue substantial military aid for some time to the countries committed to the free world in the struggle against Communism to equip and train their military forces adequately, and in many cases they will need economic aid to support the forces they should maintain," Mr. Vorys and Mr. Richards said.

The Congressmen also said that the Point-Four technical assistance programmes should be put on a basis so that three-to-five-year planning can be carried out.—United Press.

Mr. A. R. W. Low, Minister of State Board of Trade, is to visit India and Pakistan for three weeks during the Parliamentary recess.

He will leave London for Karachi on December 28 and is due in Delhi on January 4. A statement from the Board of Trade tonight said Mr. Low would examine "industrial and commercial developments in the two countries in view of the great interest taken by Her Majesty's Government in these two important markets."—Reuter.

A GENUINE BAYER PRODUCT  
MANUFACTURED IN  
LEVERKUSEN, GERMANYAlpine Troops  
Scour  
Mountain Range

Algiers, Dec. 3.

French Alpine troops searched the Kabylie mountain chain in Algeria tonight for Fellagha outlaws after local inhabitants called on the French authorities for protection.

They systematically moved through several villages in the area, arrested 50 terrorist suspects and captured six shotguns, three pistols, 700 bomb detonators and 72 lbs. of potassium chlorate, which is used to make explosives.

The French troops also found a store of Army uniforms dyed black, similar to those worn by the Tunisian fellaghas of the "National Army of Liberation" before their submission to French forces last week.

In the course of the operation, French troops also discovered the body of an important fellagha chieftain, Ben Rabba Akil, who apparently had been killed in an earlier skirmish. Some 200 members of the fanatical "Army of God" are believed to be hiding out in the Kabylie region.

## APPEAL

When the Algerian Resident-General, M. Roger Leonard, made an inspection tour of the area last week the loyal populations appealed to him to send troops into the mountains to protect them against the bandits.

On the eastern hinge of France's North Africa empire in Tunisia, French sources revealed today that the only hold-out fellagha chief, Tahar Lassoud, offered to surrender to Tunisian authorities last Friday but his amnesty was refused by the French because he is suspected of two brutal murders.

Over two thousand other fellaghas laid down their arms. The French Resident-General in Tunisia, General Pierre Boyer de la Tour, flew to Paris last night and met with the

Tunisian and Moroccan Affairs Minister, M. Christian Fouchet, today to report on the Fellagha amnesty.

It was believed that the end of guerrilla warfare in Tunisia coupled with the affirmative vote in the National Assembly on Premier M. Pierre Mendès-France's North African policies would pave the way for a swift conclusion of the three-month-old Franco-Tunisian home rule talks.—United Press.

PAKISTAN  
PRINCELY  
STATES TO  
MERGE

Karachi, Dec. 13.

The nine princely states situated in West Pakistan have offered to merge with West Pakistan, it was learned here today from a reliable source.

Bahawalpur, one of the major states, comprises more than 20,000 square miles with a population of about 2,000,000 people and revenues amounting to more than 40,000,000 rupees. Khairpur, another of the larger states, established in 1783, covers over 6,000 square miles in size and is the home of about 1,000,000 people.

## BALUCHISTAN

The state of Baluchistan has an area of about 110,000 square miles and a population of about 6,000,000.

The rulers of Bahawalpur and Khairpur each had a separate interview of more than one hour today with the Pakistan Minister of State, Major-General Iskander Mirza.

These rulers will be taking part in a conference of governors and chief secretaries of West Pakistan provinces, which begins here tomorrow.

An official announcement is expected after the conference.—France-Press.

Two Years To  
Steal Kiss

Toronto, Dec. 13.

Magistrate W. W. McKeon dismissed an assault charge against Lloyd Osterling today because it took Osterling two years to get up enough courage to kiss his girl friend.

"Furthermore," said the magistrate, "I don't want to give you a criminal record for stealing a kiss."

An attractive 16-year-old girl told the Court Osterling had awakened her early on the morning of December 4 by kissing her. Then he walked out of the bedroom.

She said she would not have minded being kissed when she was going around with him two years ago, "but it's different now."—United Press.

## RITZ

SHOWING  
TO-DAY

AT 2.30, 6.45 &amp; 9.30 P.M.



NEXT CHANGE: "CROSSED SWORDS"

## QUEEN'S &amp; ALHAMBRA

★ TO-DAY ONLY ★



★ TO-DAY ONLY ★

So Desirable! So Enticing! It had to be called

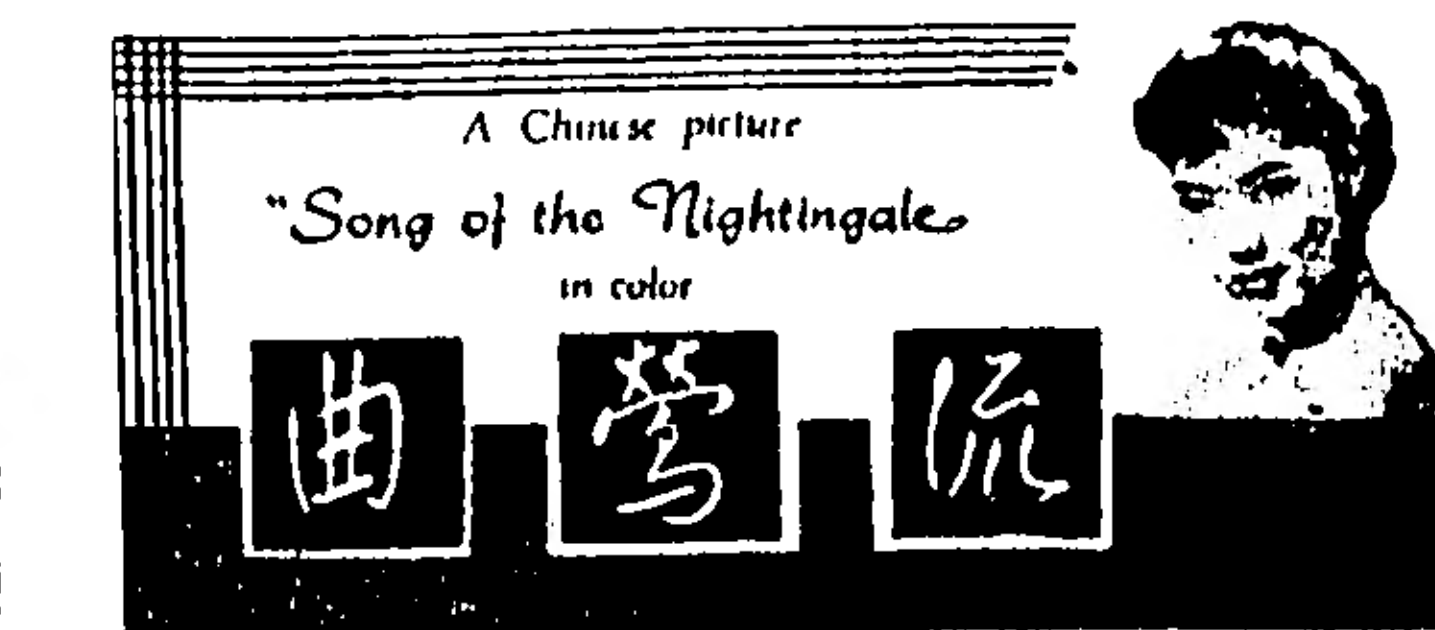
"TEMPTATION"

Starring: Silvana PAMPANINI—with English Subtitle!

## LEE GREAT WORLD

DAILY AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 &amp; 9.30 P.M.

SHOWING TO-DAY



DIALOGUE IN MANDARIN

★ NEXT CHANGE ★



A UNIVERSAL-INTERNATIONAL PICTURE

## CAPITOL LIBERTY

LAST 2 DAYS

AT 2.30, 5.15, 7.30 &amp; 9.40 P.M.

ON PANORAMIC SCREEN



M-G-M presents

TECHNICOLOR

CLARK GABLE

AVA GARDNER

★ NEXT CHANGE ★



M-G-M presents

CINEMASCOPE

Knights of Round Table

STARRING ROBERT TAYLOR-AVA GARDNER-MEL FERRER

in color magnificently

★ NEXT CHANGE ★



20th Century Fox presents

CINEMASCOPE

The Egyptian

Color by DE LUZA

★ NEXT CHANGE ★



TO-DAY ONLY

AIR CONDITIONED

★ NEXT CHANGE ★



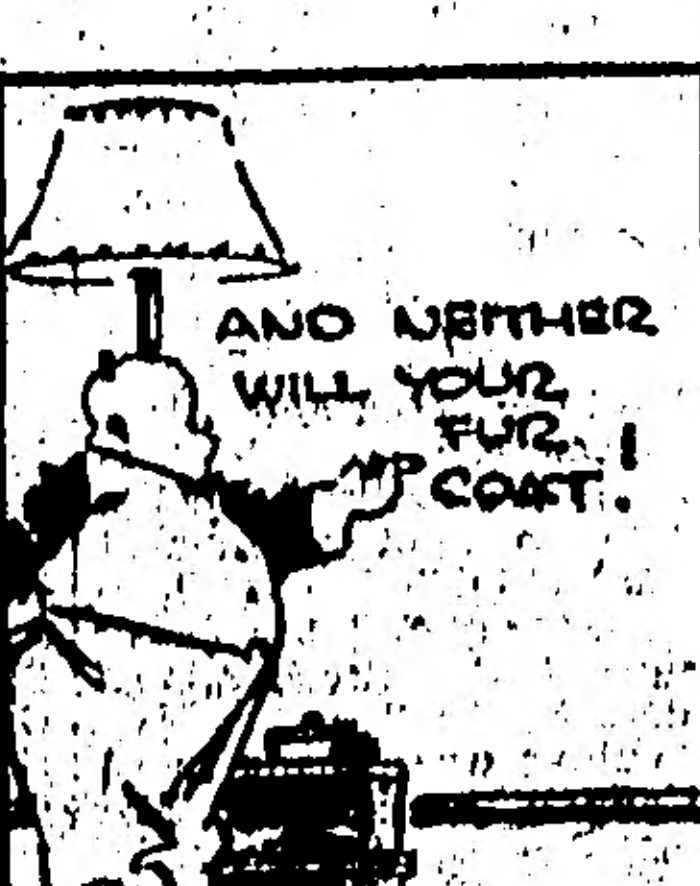
AS FRANK AND AS BOLD AS ITS TITLE!

Released by United Artists

★ NEXT CHANGE ★



To-morrow! "SPLIT SECOND"





# MOROCCO QUESTION SHELVED

## Asian-African Nations Withdraw Original Resolution

United Nations, Dec. 13.

Ten Asian-African nations withdrew their original resolution on Morocco in the United Nations Main Political Committee tonight and presented instead a proposal to postpone further consideration of the item "for the time being."

The proposal was submitted by Afghanistan, Burma, Egypt, India, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, the Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Pakistan and the Yemen in what was called a "conciliatory move" in view of the opinion expressed during debate that there would be direct Franco-Moroccan talks on the situation in the North African territory.

### NEW RESOLUTION

The new resolution would declare simply: "The General Assembly, 'having examined the Moroccan question, noting that many delegations declared that negotiations between France and Morocco will be initiated regarding this question decides to postpone for the time being further consideration of the item.'"

This eliminated the original "recommendation" of Franco-Tunisian negotiations.

Earlier the United States told Arab delegates that it sees "a lot of hope" in the Moroccan situation because of French Premier M. Pierre Mendes-France's North African policies and said a new resolution on Morocco now would be inadvisable.

The United States Ambassador, Mr. Henry Cabot Lodge, Jr., spoke in direct reply to Arab delegates pressing the Morocco debate for the fourth consecutive year. He spoke after the Saudi Arabian Ambassador, Mr. Asad Al Fagih, raised the question of Algeria for the first time, declaring that the situation there has stirred Arab states to the same alarm that is felt over the situation in Tunisia and Morocco.

After Mr. Lodge urged that the example of French-Tunisian negotiations be taken as the process "most conducive to settle the Moroccan problem," Iraq's Dr. Fadil al Jumali rose to demand whether Mr. Lodge "or anyone else can give us any assurance that France is going to do something to take positive steps."

### "GIVE US HOPE"

Mr. Jumali said, "We all wish France would take action and we have all given them time. Assurance that they would do something would be quite satisfactory to us. That's all we want. We are willing to wait but only provided that you give us hope."

"For God's sake, let us have some consideration for the rights of these people. There is only one way and that is for France to take positive steps. France, unfortunately, has not shown that she intends to do that."

Mr. Lodge said that the United States "believes that the peaceful and progressive development of free and vital institutions capable of fulfilling the aspirations of the people of Morocco would benefit both France and Morocco."

"We must, at the same time, consider carefully what we in this Assembly can do to facilitate progress toward this goal and not inadvertently do things which would tend to defeat our own purpose."

"The United States maintains its previous view that this role is best attained through the sincere and co-operative efforts of the peoples of France and Morocco. It is they who must work together and work out their relationship in larger freedom."

"That is why the United States does not intend to give its support to a resolution at this time. Although the resolution before us contains language which we believe would hinder negotiations, there are clearly expressed sentiments which we would

approved. But as a practical matter the passage of the resolution would be inadvisable at this time. We are in the era of practical action rather than exhortations."

### MAKING PROGRESS

He said direct negotiations in Tunisia were making progress and show French-Tunisian ability to work together for a common objective.

"The United States believes that the example of Tunisia will recommend itself both to France and Morocco as the process most conducive to a settlement of the Moroccan problem. It is the approach, we think, most likely to promote the orderly progress of peoples who have not yet achieved a full measure of self-government."

Dr. Jumali, in his intervention, quoted reports of the French National Assembly's debate on North Africa regarding French intent not to grant independence to Tunisia, Morocco or Algeria. This he called an "anti-Charter and anti-Human Rights Declaration — yet" you (Mr. Lodge) tell us to be patient and wait."

Mr. Lodge said in reply, "There is not any question at all about our not having a great deal of consideration for the Moroccan people."

### NO ASSURANCES

"We do not believe the present situation is one in which there is no hope. We believe there is a lot of hope. I don't think the newspaper clipping cited by the representative of Iraq fully reflects the true situation. I cannot give him assurances about another government."

"But we are very much impressed with the energy and courage and ingenuity of M. Mendes-France, with the way he has worked out some extraordinarily difficult problems and the progress made in Tunisia. That is why we believe we are in the era of practical action rather than exhortations. The situation is full of hope."—United Press.

## Card Playing Becomes Expensive

Rome, Dec. 13.

Card games have become more expensive in Italy — even for the good players. To help cover pay increases to Italy's teeming ranks of civil servants, the Government recently increased taxes on playing cards.

It added between 300 and 1,000 lire (3s 6d and 11s 6d) to the price of a pack of cards, previously ranging from 600 to 1,500 lire (5s 10d and 17s 6d). Hardest hit have been Canasta fans (whose pack consists of two or three ordinary packs of cards), and poker players, who usually insist on a new, sealed pack at every session.—Reuters.

IN AUSTRIA

He was seized by Allied troops in the Austrian mountains at the end of the war.

It was stated in the High Court here that an article in Everybody's Weekly this year referred to Baillie Stewart as "one of the criminals of a different order" who had committed the "most despicable of all crimes," treason, against his country.

An affidavit by Baillie Stewart said the statements in the article were false. The references to himself meant that he was guilty of, and had been convicted of, treason. They had held him up to "public odium, ridicule and contempt."

Because of the article he had been "greatly injured in his credit, character and reputation and had suffered grave damage."

Baillie Stewart stated he was "at all material times a naturalized German citizen and was not at any time convicted of treason nor was he at any time guilty of treason."—China Mail Special.

## LONDON MAGAZINE SUED

Baillie Stewart Files Papers

Dublin, Dec. 14.

Norman Baillie Stewart, who 21 years ago was arrested for giving secrets to Hitler's Germany and imprisoned in the Tower of London, is to sue a British magazine for libel.

He was granted an application in the High Court here last week for leave to serve a summons outside the Irish jurisdiction seeking damages against the owners and publishers of Everybody's Weekly.

Baillie Stewart, now 44, has established himself as a manufacturer's agent in the Republic of Ireland since serving a five years sentence imposed in 1949 for helping Germany during the war with broadcasting and propaganda.

He first made world headlines as "The Officer in the Tower" in 1933 when, as a young lieutenant in a Scottish regiment, a court-martial sentenced him to five years in gaol for communicating secrets to a foreign Power.

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Pretty Parisian model Mademoiselle Monki Gourmeloni has just been elected Queen of Paris for 1955. She is seen here in the arms of a popular crooner Marcel Merkens who presided over the Jury.—France-Press Photo.

## No. 1 Strongman Wants To Enter Eating Contest

Montreal, Dec. 13.

Doug Hepburn, the world's No. 1 strongman, made it two against one for the British Commonwealth today in challenges to America's Herman Hickman for an eating contest.

He heart of British sports writer Mr. Harold Mayer's eagerness to match forks with Mr. Hickman, the ex-football coach who claims the world's eating title, and promptly offered to take on the winner—or make it a three-way affair.

### IMPRESSIVE

Mr. Hepburn has impressive qualifications. He is the world champion weightlifter and he attributes his prowess with the bar-bells to much to deliberate, life-long over-eating as to exercise.

He matches Mr. Hickman's 300 lbs. in a frame that houses an enormous capacity for vitamins. He would rather not discuss his stomach measurement, but it obviously exceeds his expanded chest size of nearly five feet.

Mr. Hepburn does not know how much the English or American champion can eat, but he asked them to consider the breakfast he had one morning last week when he was modestly hungry:

A pre-breakfast appetizer of a dozen eggs and two bananas ground up in a quart of milk.

Five bowls of soup.

Two large steaks with French fried potatoes, and salad.

At least six slices of toast smothered in butter.

A second quart of milk to wash down the toast and steaks.

A dish of pudding.

A whole apple pie.

Four cups of coffee.

### EATS LIKE HORSE

"I guess I could double or triple this if I really tried," Mr. Hepburn said.

"He eats like a horse," commented his manager, Mr. Ben Weider. "For that matter he would eat a horse just to keep in shape for lifting. Hepburn will eat against anybody, any place, provided the table is big enough."—United Press.

## ALLEGED ONASSIS TRANSPORT MONOPOLY

Cairo, Dec. 13.

The Arabian American Oil Company and King Saud of Saudi Arabia have agreed to refer their dispute over the alleged "Onassis oil transport monopoly" contract to arbitration if it is not settled by January 1955, according to reports from Mecca reaching here today.

The announcement is reported to have been made by the Saudi Arabian Finance Minister, Sheikh Mohamed Surour el Sabban.

Mr. Socrates Aristotle Onassis, Greek-born shipping magnate, has a 30-year contract with the Government of the oil-rich desert kingdom for the transport of oil in a fleet of tankers under the Saudi Arabian flag.

The Arabian American Oil Company (Aramco) has objected that the contract is its own concession. The tanker trade fears the contract would mean an ultimate monopoly for the Onassis vessels.

Today's reports from Mecca quoted the Saudi Arabian Finance Minister as saying the arbitration would be friendly and in-line with the good relations existing between the Government and Aramco.—Reuters.

## Another Socialite Group To Act For Charity

London, Dec. 14.

Princess Margaret's titled friends, who gave London an unintentionally uproarious production of a melodrama, The Frog, last summer, are now faced with competition from a rival group of young socialites eager to act for the sake of charity.

Actor John Loder, an ex-husband of Hedy Lamarr, has the job of producing the play—a comedy written by one of the bright young Mayfair set.

"The play is The Lights Were Amber, and it is about debutantes," Mr. Loder explained morosely here. "The author, John MacArthur Hardy, came to me and asked me to produce it, with his friends in the cast."

It's for the benefit of two very worthy charities... so, Mr. Loder said, shrugging his shoulders.

"DEB'S DELIGHT" Playwright Hardy is tall, fair-haired, 27, wealthy and Australian. He has "done a season" in Paris, New York, Florence, Rome, Stockholm and Sydney and has been dubbed "Deb's Delight" and voted "escort of the year" wherever he happened to be.

"We hope to raise £10,000 with our play," he said. Why £10,000? "Because that's how much the Frogs made," Mr. Hardy replied.

The Frogs is the nickname by which the titled members of the cast of The Frog are now known.

Somehow a rumour got started that Princess Alexandra, or even Princess Margaret, who was associate producer of The Frog, would be involved in The Lights Were Amber.

But a discreet message from Buckingham Palace said Princess Margaret was "not interested" in taking part in any more theatrical productions. As for Princess Alexandra—"wishful thinking," Mr. Loder scoffed.

He will not act in the play himself. "Not on your life!" he said.

"There's going to be more twitting than acting," he added. "I can't understand a word these debutantes say. They sound like they're talking with marbles in their mouth."

"If they can't learn to speak loud and clear, they'll have to sell programmes. I don't care who they are... or we'll just put microphones on the stage. I figure if we play this thing straight, it's bound to get laughs."

NO HATED Did actor-producer Loder know he would have to throw his cast from Debut, the register of British nobility? "Yeah," he said. "I've seen more American than ex-British, which he is."

"Don't misunderstand," Mr. Loder said. "There's no hatred between the Frogs and us. Just friendly rivalry — like Bob Hope and Bing Crosby."—China Mail Special.

## No Reprieve For Grandmother

London, Dec. 13.

The British Home Secretary refused today to reprieve Mrs. Styliou Christoff, 53-year-old Cypriot grandmother, due to be hanged here on Wednesday for murdering her daughter-in-law.

Mrs. Christoff killed the daughter-in-law, Hella, last summer at the West London flat they shared while her son, Stavros, was working late as a waiter at London West End's luxury Cafe de Paris.

She strangled Hella, a dark, attractive German woman, with a scarf, dragged her into the garden and tried to destroy her body by soaking it in petrol and setting it on fire.

The last woman to be hanged in Britain was Mrs. Louisa Merrifield, executed in Manchester in September last year for poisoning a widow for whom she worked as a housekeeper at Blackpool.

No woman has been hanged for murder in London since 1923 when Mrs. Edith Thompson paid the penalty for killing Percy Thompson, her husband.—China Mail Special.

## Vietminh And France To Exchange Professors

Paris, Dec. 13.

The Communist New China News Agency announced today, citing the information agency of Vietnam, that France and Vietnam had concluded an agreement on the exchange of professors.

The agency said that the agreement had been reached at Hanoi between the French and Vietnamese (Vietminh) delegations.

The agency said that agreement was also reached concerning

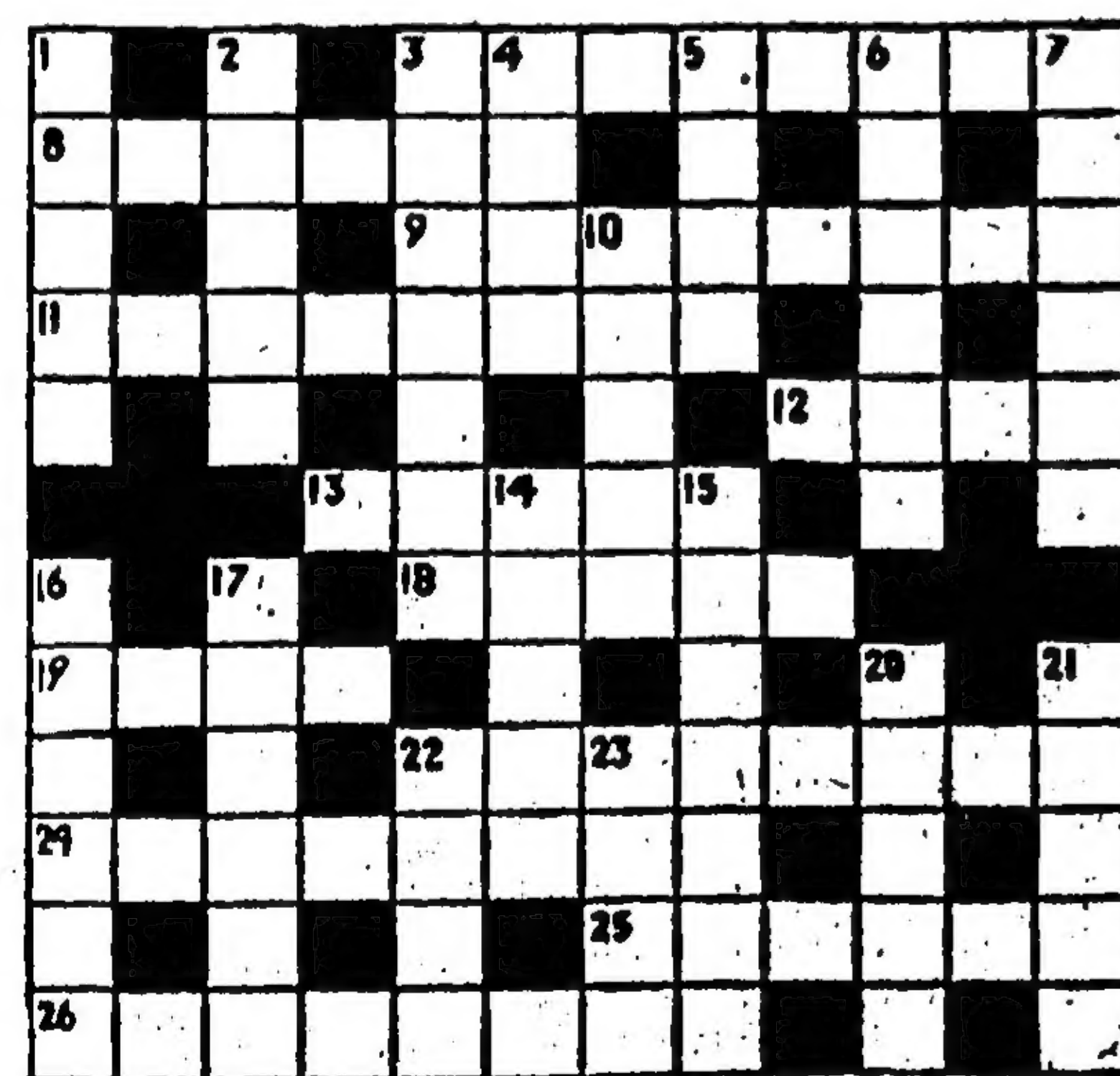
1. The sending of mail and money orders from Vietnam to Vietnamese students in France and from France to Vietnam.

2. Authorisation of France to organise an exhibition of French medicine in Hanoi.

3. Authorisation of the French cancer institute in Hanoi to continue its work under the supervision of the Vietnamese Minister of Public Health with a financial guarantee from the Vietnamese Government.

The agency added that discussions between the two delegations were continuing.—France-Press.

## A British Crossword Puzzle



### ACROSS

- 3 Boon (8).
- 8 Follower of Eastern religion (8).
- 9 Drove back (8).
- 11 Likened (8).
- 12 Border (4).
- 13 Changer with debt (8).
- 18 Drawing-room (5).
- 19 Wind instrument (4).
- 22 Travel document (8).
- 24 Bangle (8).
- 25 Come back (6).
- 26 Retained from (8).

### DOWN

- 1 Spot (5).
- 2 Sent (6).
- 3 Scolds (7).
- 4 Unpleasant smile (4).
- 5 Hastened (4).
- 6 Deceive (6).
- 7 Devise (6).
- 8 Danger (6).
- 14 Commonplace (5).
- 15 Browed (7).
- 16 Veto (6).
- 17 Beg (8).
- 20 False (8).
- 21 Weight (5).
- 22 Writer (4).
- 23 Withered (4).

YESTERDAY'S CROSSWORD. Across: 3 Lectures, 7 Carve, 8 Arrested, 10 Lure, 13 Essence, 15 Gnat, 17 Isolate, 18 Precipitate, 20 Ayah, 21 Earning, 26 Titter, 27 Animated, 28 Emmet, 29 Engender, Down: 1 Scale, 2 Dross, 3 Learn, 4 Tree, 5 Keel, 6 Sedate, 8 Recipe, 11 Usury, 12 Trench, 14 Estaim, 15 Gilt, 16 Atone, 18 Palace, 19 Easing, 22 Rider, 23 Lease, 24 Swath, 25 Dawn.

## Rudolph the Red-Nosed Reindeer

By Robert L. May





# MALAN'S SUCCESSOR IN AFRICA'S FUTURE

By Les Armour

HE has been called "The Lion of the North" and the "Iron Man of the Union"—also tin pot dictator and a cheapjack opportunist.

Some have predicted that he will become Africa's own Adolf Hitler; others that he will stand in South African history as Lincoln stands in American history.

But neither the praise nor the abuse registers on Johannes Gerhardtus Strydom. If you asked him, he would describe himself as a "servant of God" and go about his unsmiling business.

Tall, square and powerful, he has been bronzed by the brittle sunlight of the outback Transvaal veldt, and he is inevitably tailored by master craftsmen. Among the crowds in Piccadilly Circus or Times Square he would stand out as a thoroughbred racehorse would in a field of cart horses.

He is scrupulously honest to the point of being, at times, a political liability; single-minded to the point of seeming myopia; deeply religious to the point of fanaticism.

## EXPLANATION

HE speaks perfect English in private—and no English at all in public. At home he is a connoisseur of good literature and good music. On the platform his interests are neither wider nor narrower than those of a Transvaal farmer.

He is a keen student of international affairs. Yet he just recently made his first trip outside Africa—and that was necessitated because, at 61, the Iron Man was growing rusty and doctors feared he might be developing a serious heart condition.

All this has a fairly simple explanation. He was born and grew up on the veldt, where only Afrikaans is spoken, where religion means Dutch Calvinism, and where men still dream of a great Afrikaans republic.

He went to Victoria University College, graduated in 1912, and qualified both as a barrister and a solicitor.

Whatever the ups and downs of political fortune in strife-torn South Africa, the unquestioned strong man of the Union is tough, unsmiling Johannes Strydom. Here is the story of a man from the back veldts whose choice as Premier opens a new and possibly stormy era in Africa.



JOHANNES GERHARDTUS STRYDOM

His education gave him the tastes of a cosmopolitan and the polish of a scholar and a lawyer. But his upbringing gave him the single-mindedness and fanaticism which has characterized his political life—and the chance to become the unquestioned leader of the Transvaal.

He still thinks of the British as the men who brought his people to their knees in the Boer War, and of South Africa as the natural heritage of the Afrikaans.

Englishmen, no less than Africans and Indians, are to him mere intruders, to be granted certain favours but having no real rights in the country.

While other politicians have compromised, soft-pedalled their opinions, and sought a working

of the Dutch Reformed Church, and it is a doctrine which Strydom has never questioned. Nor has he ever doubted that, when the right time comes, South Africa must become a republic.

It is simply in the nature of things.

To hedge would constitute dishonesty so far as he is concerned—just as, in the face of world bitterness, it would have been dishonest, in his view, not to announce in 1939 that he would welcome the Germans back into Southwest Africa.

The Germans, he felt, were more of his race than the English, and they shared his views on Africans. So they were right and the world could think what it wanted.

He did not hesitate to tell the editors of English-language newspapers that they would "get their noses bloodied" if they insisted on questioning Malan's racial policies. Freedom of the press is not a virtue to him if it only serves to obscure "the truth."

When the courts objected to Dr Malan's legislation to remove coloured voters from the common roll, Strydom snarled: "The courts must be made subservient to parliament." Independence of the courts is just a mistake to him if it results in the frustration of "rights."

## CONVICTIONS

IT is useless to argue the point and just as useless to point to democratic principles. Strydom can and does command the unwavering support of the Afrikaans—and to him they are the only people who count.

Democratic government for him is simply government for the Afrikaans and by the Afrikaans.

There are those who think he may soften now that he has taken command of the country, that the realities of steering a great nation will have their effect upon him.

But those who know him best doubt it. His convictions are too strong and his honesty is too deep-seated to allow him to think one thing and do another.

## Now—the TEACH 'EM COMICS

G. I. JOE calls up the Cutie

(TO GIVE THE BOYS THE DOPE)



CONNIE TEARS STRIP OFF FOGGHOFF. DOPE LOOKS ON. BELOW: HOW A SPITTOONE STORY STARTS...



IT LAY THERE... SCARRED AND USELESS LIKE A DEAD THING OF BEAUTY AND ALL AT ONCE I KNEW IT COULD BE WRAPPED UP IN TWO DIRTY WORDS... P-O-O-R... L-U-B-R-I-C-A-T-I-O-N. OH GAD, HOW I HATE LACK OF LUBRICATION... BUT LET ME TELL YOU WHAT OIL'S GOTTA DO.....



SUPERMAN IN KHAN! 401 BULL DOZER

CAN you imagine the War Office issuing coloured comics to soldiers as an essential part of their military training?

It may well happen following a lead set by the U.S. Army.

The military instruction books written to explain everything from rifle drill to tank repairs are being replaced in America by magazines filled with comic strip cartoons.

U.S. defence chiefs claim that they are getting far more technical information over to the troops this way—as well as entertaining them.

The characters in the cartoons are modelled on the fabulous creatures so popular in U.S. newspapers and comics.

Thus, instead of Superman, the hero in the army's most successful official comic—called P.S.—is Sergeant Bull Dozer, an equally marvelous muscle man.

Heroine of the stories which put over monthly tips about vehicle maintenance is Connie. Rodd—a curvaceous cutie with a plunging neckline.

The average recruit is represented by Joe Dope, a likable lad with protruding teeth. Sergeant Half-Mast McCanick, a knowing old sweat, and Joe's buddy, Private Foggoff, complete the regular cast.

The current issue of P.S. features Joe and Connie in a whodunit story, "Oil and It's Dirty Work," by Nicky Spittoone.

As the all-knowing Connie proceeds to tell Joe and Foggoff how oil molecules work she says: "Snug up closer and I'll show you what they look like under 'n' lane." They snug up.

A War Office spokesman said: "We are devising ways of brightening up our training manuals including the use of humorous drawings."

Chapman Pincher

## COLOURFUL ROME HAS A "LEFT BANK" TOO!

By JOHN WREN

ALTHOUGH not so well known as the famed Left Bank of Paris, Rome too boasts an "artists' quarter," as rich in colour and flamboyant personalities as anything that Paris can produce.

Attend a Saturday night party in the Via Margutta district (do not forget to bring your own bottle of Chianti) and you might well believe you were in the Montparnasse of the roaring twenties.

Currently this quarter of quiet courtyards, fountains, secret gardens, winding stone staircases—an old-world village lost in the heart of modern, bustling Rome—is in the news.

The Italian Government has taken firm action to prevent the area—an artists' quarter since the 16th century—from falling prey to 20th century influences.

It has decreed that Via Margutta—the quarter's main street—a stone's throw from Rome's smart Bond Street—is a "protected area." This means that no new building may be erected, or existing building

modernised, without the approval of a consultative committee.

Moreover, the Government has offered a one million lire (£600) prize for the best plan to restore Via Margutta to its old time glory.

One million lire is a stately fortune to the Via Margutta artists, eating their three hundred lire (vino included) meals in the quarter's bare-tabled trattorias.

## Action Signal

Since the war the 20th century has begun to edge in on this cobbled street of ochre-coloured buildings with their fine old inner courtyards where live artists of every nationality in tumble-down studios in which a bare electric-light bulb is often the only change made in four hundred years.

Recently, a film company moved in to dub Italian films into English, and a learn-to-dance-in-ten-easy-lessons studio opened up. Worst of all, a fine old building was torn down and

replaced by a hideously yellow garage built in its place.

The garage did the trick. The bearded, long-haired, colour-fully-dressed but down-at-heel artists—who rarely have busts set alone a car—protested, and the Government took action.

Via Margutta has always been fighting for its existence against the relentless march of modernism.

In 1600 the artists rebelled when horse-drawn carriages were first allowed to use the street.

An indignant newspaper article in 1823 objected to new buildings which "spoiled the harmony of the beauty of this noble street." If anyone tried to touch that disputed building today, the Via Marguttans would cry murder.

To the outsider Via Margutta does not at first glance always appear to be romantic. Its old buildings are damp, dilapidated and chilly. Tuberculosis is prevalent among the usually underfed artists.

Last winter the Government sold the artists a load of good

low-priced overcoats. By the end of the month the artists had pawned them and were shivering again.

The street is lined by a number of flourishing workshops, openly producing fake "antique" furniture—Louis XV, Chippendale or what you want—and "old masters."

Many a hard-up artist is happy to put in a few hours on a fake "old master" to raise enough to settle the rent.

## Home For Cats

Via Margutta is also home to most of Rome's stray cats. The inhabitants, for some unknown reason, have for generations been kind to cold, ill-treated strays in the Italian capital. "The street is overrun with them, and at night old women appear with baskets of scraps to feed them."

Via Margutta is not only a street of artists; it also calls to literary and musical names. Famous names associated with the street include Keats, Shelley, Byron, Browning, Goethe.

Its golden age was the nineteenth century when artists gave gay champagne parties for Franz Liszt, Wagner and Adeline Patti. The golden days indeed!



The Rolex Oyster Perpetual Datejust—finest flowering of three centuries of endeavour. Waterproof by the famous Oyster case; self-winding by virtue of the ingenious Rolex Perpetual "rotor". It shows the date automatically in a neat window on the dial. Case in finely toolled gold, the Rolex Datejust is clearly the watch for men of success.

A gold Rolex "Datejust" is the natural choice of successful men

WORN by many of the most famous men of our time, the Rolex Datejust has come to be regarded as synonymous with success and distinction. In this timepiece are instilled all the skill and craftsmanship, all the artistry and ingenuity, of the great Swiss watch-making industry.

The owner of a Rolex Datejust soon gains pride and confidence in his watch. For he knows that the chronometer movement is securely guarded from all outside enemies, such as dust, grit, water and perspiration, by the famous hand-finished Oyster waterproof case; that it is automatically wound to ensure

greater convenience and added accuracy by the patented Perpetual self-winding "rotor" mechanism; that it will not only tell him the correct time, at a glance, but also the date, shown clearly and automatically in a neat window on the dial.

Most of all, the owner of a Rolex Datejust knows, infallibly, that his watch is the finest in its field—a leader among the world's timepieces.

You, too, will feel the unique pride of ownership that only Rolex can give you, when you buy a gold, hand-finished Rolex Datejust.

The Rolex Red Seal is a sign that the watch to which it is attached has passed with honours the stringent tests of a Swiss Government Official Testing Station, and has earned the proud title of "chronometer". Every Rolex Datejust bears the Rolex Red Seal.

ROLEX

A landmark in the history of time measurement



WHAT DID GLADSTONE SAY IN 1845?

WHAT DID WINSTON SAY IN 1945?

"It's what he can't be stopped from saying in 1955 that matters..."

## THE ACTOR FOOLED THE PRINCE

CAN you imagine anyone nowadays playing a hoax on the Royal Family—in front of a huge crowd?

Veteran actor-impersonator Bransby Williams, who was 84 this month, boasts of how he fooled the Prince of Wales (now Duke of Windsor) at London's Hippodrome Theatre.

It was at a gala variety show for charity in 1921.

The Prince sat in a box. During the show Admiral Beatty, veteran of World War I, appeared in the stalls. Only it was not Admiral Beatty. It was Bransby Williams dressed up.

## A COMMOTION

He stood under the royal box and whispered: "It's only me, your Royal Highness."

"Wonderful," snapped the Prince, "but he won't fool me again!"

A commotion arose later. Lloyd George, then Prime Minister, sitting in the stage box opposite the Prince, "cheered and gave cheers. The Prince bowed."

Then: "It's only me, your Royal Highness," said Bransby Williams, "removing his make-up."

The beloved old actor's book ("Bransby Williams," by H. M. G. H. Williams, 1944, published by the author) has been reprinted.

The Prince would not be fooled again. He was not the Prince of Wales. He was the Duke of Windsor.

John Galsworthy







# HONGKONG WINS FIRST TWO MATCHES IN ASIAN TABLE TENNIS CHAMPIONSHIPS

Singapore, Dec. 13.  
The Hongkong team, a late arrival for the tournament, went into action in the Asian Table Tennis Championships here today, first accounting for Malaya 5-1 and then beating India 5-2.

There was a major upset in the first match when ranking Hongkong player Sih Su-chu lost to the little known Malay player, Saw Chong-pek, in three sets.

The Hongkong team arrived in Singapore late today, due to aircraft engine trouble. They barely had time to rush to their hotel for a short rest and then on to the tournament grounds at the Singapore Badminton Stadium.

Sih, playing first, lost to Saw Chong-pek of Malaya. The Hong Kong player played badly and was over-hitting, probably because of his team's late arrival and lack of time to get used to local playing conditions. The following were the scores of the matches:

Sih Su-chu (Hongkong) lost to Saw Chong-pek (Malaya) 13-21, 21-13, 19-21, 21-13. Chung Chin-shing (Hongkong) beat Kak Kwei-seng (Malaya) 21-15, 21-10, beat Chan Cheong 21-23, 21-6, 21-4.

Chu Chung-ling (Hongkong) beat Saw Cheong-pek 21-18, 21-18, beat Kak Kwei-seng 21-13, 21-19.

**HONGKONG v. INDIA**  
Scores in the Hongkong-India match were:  
Sih Su-chu beat Chandarana 21-13, 21-13, 21-18.  
Chung Chin-shing lost to Motiwala 14-21, 21-13, 21-23.  
Lau Seck-fong beat Vyas 21-15, 18-21, 21-7.  
Chung Chin-shing beat Chandarana 21-10, 21-17.  
Sih Su-chu lost to Vyas 14-21, 21-17, 21-18.

**OTHER SCORES**  
Scores in other team matches for the Baroda Cup were:  
Singapore 5, Indonesia 0  
India 5, Korea 2  
Vietnam 5, Indonesia 3  
Philippines 5, Korea 1  
Singapore 5, Malaya 0.

**HOME RUGGER**  
London, Dec. 13.  
Rugby Union results today:  
Cardiff 3, Cambridge University 3.  
United Hospitals 3, Dublin Hospitals 3.—Reuter.

## Wolves Made 10-1 Favourites For FA Cup

London, Dec. 13.  
Wolverhampton Wanderers, English Football League Champions and conquerors of the Russian Spartak team, were made 10-1 favourites to win the English Football Association Challenge Cup at the Victoria Club on Saturday.

Second favourites at 100 to 9 were Huddersfield Town, followed by the costly Sunderland at 100 to 11.

The Cup holders, West Ham, with Albion were grouped at 100 to 7 & 11 Manchester United, Chelsea and Portsmouth.

Arsenal, who have won only six of their 21 matches this season, were offered at 20 to 1.—Reuter.

## Wolves Beat Hungarian Champions

London, Dec. 13.  
Wolverhampton Wanderers, the leading British football team, today beat Honved, the Hungarian League Champions, by three goals to two. At half time Honved were leading 2-0.

The Wolves, First Division Champions and leaders of this season's table, proved themselves tonight capable of beating the best that the continent can produce.

Showing remarkable staying power, coolness and rapidity, they fought back from a two-goal deficit to snatch victory from the confident Hungarian crack team, the Honved.

Last month the Wolves brought the near all-conquering star Soviet team, Spartak, to their knees, defeating them with a crushing 4-0 win.

Fifteen minutes after the kick-off today, the Hungarians were two goals in the lead, through Kocsis and Machos. They looked set to win, playing fast, precise football, despite the heavy mud.

The Wolves attacked, but at first the solid Hungarian defence stood firm and the English forwards, lacking slickness and accuracy, could not equalise.

**TOOK CONTROL**  
The half time break brought a change to the game. The Wolves came out a different side, took control of the match, and began attacking quickly, swinging low, long accurate passes from man to man.

Their game showed a renewed vigour and quality which led to a penalty goal scored by Hancock, and then two hard-earned goals by centre forward Swinbourne.

If perhaps the England team has not stood up well to international football recently, at least the Wolves have earned worldwide respect.—France-Press.

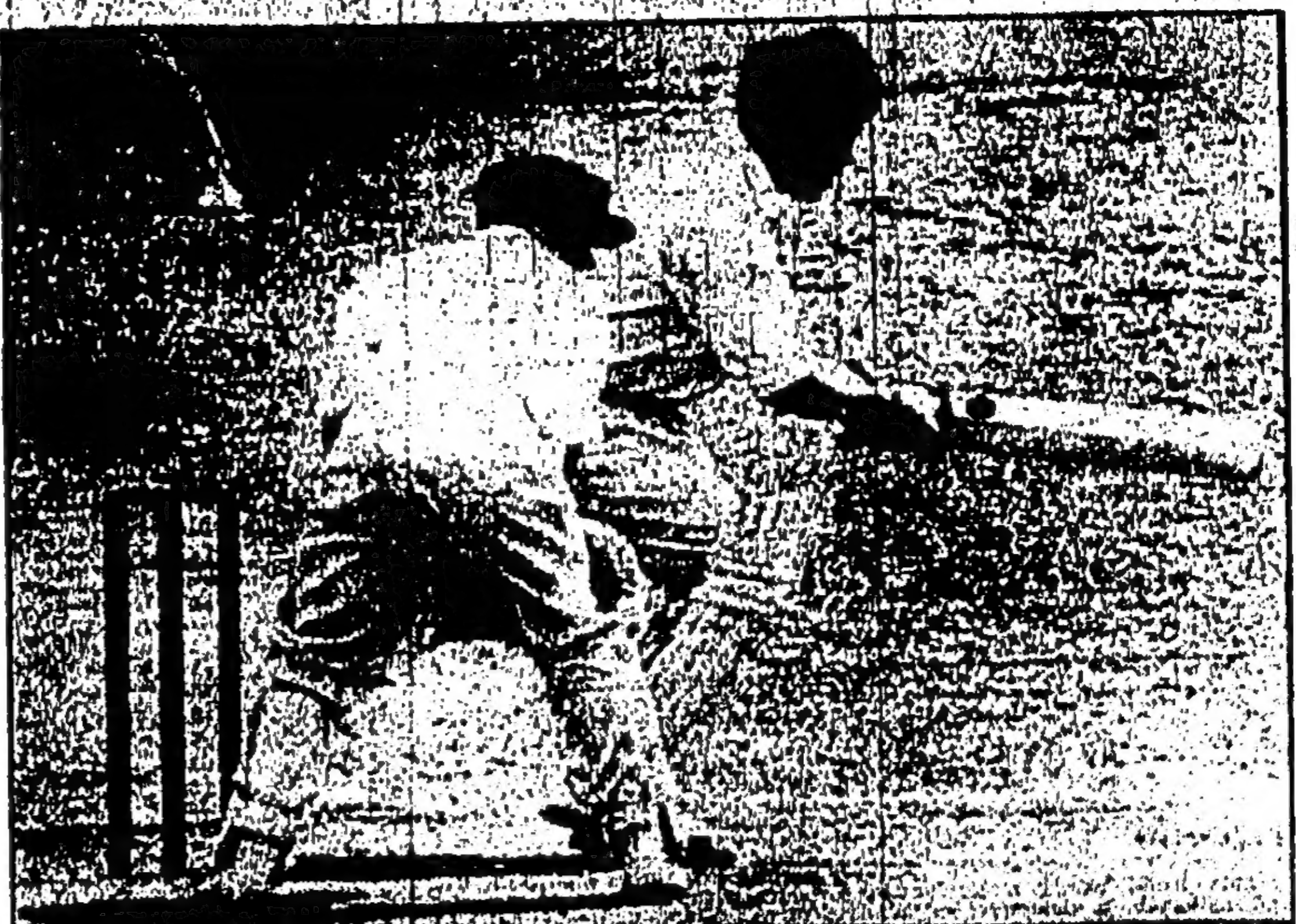
**WAS OBVIOUS**  
With such an outstanding performer against them, it was obvious that Cambridge's first and fundamental duty was to blot him out of the game if possible. When Johnstone, who had originally put himself down at left-centre, started the game at fly-half, this duty fell to Beer, Clements and Herbert, three very fast and thorough back-row forwards, who are as hard tacklers and close markers as they come in the game today.

Johnstone made their task easier than expected. Oxford, thanks to the superb hooking of R.C.P. Allaway, had the advantage in the tight scrums (they won in fact 36 of the 57 set scrums), but though the ball came out rather slowly it reached Johnstone with plenty of time to spare.

Unfortunately, he did most of the things a fly-half should never do. He took his position standing still, dithered before deciding on his next move, and then either tried to kick or run diagonally on his own, to die with the ball after going only a few yards. Rarely did he pass to his centres; when he did, always late and generally too low, they in turn came under the inevitable hammer. To make matters worse, Johnstone was off the target with two penalties, one relatively easy.

Perhaps the most amazing feature of the game was that Oxford had no alternative plan. When it became evident that Johnstone at fly-half would not be able to shake himself free of the Cambridge forwards, attention

## NEAR THE END OF THE FIRST TEST



Denis Compton, with injured hand bound, battling to the bowling of Australian skipper Ian Johnson in the closing stages of the First Test Match.—Central Press Photo.

## THE VARSITY RUGBY MATCH The Johnstone Plan Failed Lamentably

By PETER LOVEGROVE

A solitary penalty goal by full-back Peter Davies in the tenth minute took Cambridge to victory over Oxford at Twickenham on December 7 in what will surely rank as the poorest inter-varsity rugby match since the war.

Davies, son of the famous Glamorgan cricketer, Emrys Davies, has made a habit of kicking the vital points in these traditional encounters. In 1952, his penalty goal enabled the Light Blues to get the narrowest of decisions by six points to five. Last year his two penalties made a 6-6 draw of it.

Unhurriedly and seemingly phlegmatically, this slightly-built, fair-haired Welshman, fielded the ball with cool confidence, always positioned intelligently, and kicked long, accurate touches to give one of the few notes of distinction to a game that was honest in defensive endeavour but sadly lacking in attacking skill and efficiency.

It is unpleasant to have to say it, but the man who did most to ruin the game as a spectacle was the Oxford captain and Springbok three-quarter, Paul Johnstone, the most experienced player on the field and one of the most elusive runners in the game.

The fact that he had had an attack of influenza a few days before the match could reasonably be expected to have impaired his stamina, but it was his judgment that was so much at fault.

As it was, the three-quarter line, which included a useful centre in South African W.M. Butler and two very fast wings, was completely paralysed, and all the hard scrummaging of the forwards was wasted.

Not that Cambridge ever rose much above a mediocre standard. D. Jagger and R.W.D. Marques gave them a definite superiority in the line-outs in the second half, the pack did good work in the loose, and the backs certainly had more opportunities, but they lacked thrust and frequently bungled their passing.

**PARALYZED**  
Fly-half T. McClung and centre D.R.W. Silk found some very good touches in the later stages, and R.H. Umbers gave a gallant display at scrum-half, playing three-quarters of the game with a broken nose.

They had territorial advantage, were better balanced than their opponents, and deserved to win. Allway's hooking and J.D. Currie's line-out work were Oxford's best points in a game that will not live long in the annals.

**Brilliant Bowling By Hugh Tayfield**  
Durban, Dec. 13.  
Brilliant bowling by South African Test bowler Hugh Tayfield, who took seven second innings wickets for 24, Natal to beat Transvaal by 147 runs in a Currie Cup cricket match here today.

The Springbok off-spinner had figures of 28.1-16-24-1. Set to get 247 runs in 240 minutes to win, Transvaal were all out for 99 fifty minutes before the close.

Scores were: Natal 278 and 284 for eight declared; Transvaal 316 and 99.—Reuter.

## Russian Horsemen Need More Time

Brussels, Dec. 13.  
The Soviet Union has asked for the postponement by at least a month of horse-driving events in the 1956 Olympic Games.

Russian delegates told a meeting of the International Equestrian Federation here tonight that bad weather usually hampered training seriously in their country during March and April.

They contended that the events, due to be held in Stockholm in June 1956, were too early in the year.—Reuter.

## Jockey Club's Latest Classifications List

The Hongkong Jockey Club's latest classifications list dated December 13, shows First Edition still the leading money winner with \$7,750 in stakes won.

Royal Command (\$6,750) and Firefly (\$5,500) retain their positions as second and third respectively, while American Carrot and Anniversary 10 are joined by Four Acts and Attractive Power as the result of their recent successes with \$8,000 each.

Of the lower class ponies, Courtier and Festival View have reached the \$5,000 mark and share fifth position with Strathlan.

The following are the classifications:  
Class 1 (19).—American Carrot, \$8,000; Aviemore, \$4,500; \$1,500 Ben Lomond, Bonita, Field Marshal, Firefly \$5,500; Firefly 1,250; Four Aces \$5,000; Gold Crown 1,250; Gold Cup 1,250; Half Moon Bay 1,250; Jingle Bell 4,250; Johnner, Knock-down \$5,000; Marietta 1,500; Straight Forward 1,500; Strathlan \$5,000.

Class 2 (33).—Ambition, \$3,000; Anna, Bankfoot, Beautiful Lie 2,500; Beautiful Star \$3,000; Bengal Lancer, Ben More, Caesar \$3,000; Charlot 3,000; Clonfeckle 2,750; Crackerjack 2,750; Emerald, Fenchurch, First Edition 7,750; Gabriel Junks, Geroline 1,250; Gold Medal, Hillmark, Home Builder, Icefield 2,750; Knock-again 4,750; Larc Triomphe, Meadowbrook, New Jersey 4,250; Norse Girl, Norweman 3,000; Pegasus, Ping On, Potentiality, Rainbow, Skyline \$5,000; Star-glo, Winning Rush 4,500.

Class 3 (34).—Apple pie \$1,500; Beat That 1,500; Chinese Mackerel, Cinderella, Concord, Diamond Dahlia, Easy Money 1,250; Eudora, Fida 3,000; Firestone, Flaming Wheel, Fung Chi 3,000; Gay Prince 4,750; Gliddup 3,000; Glenahilly, Glorious, Heilpoppin 4,500; Jip On 3,000; John Halifax 4,500; Kentucky Lady, Kentucky 4,500; Lawrence 3,000; Maxman 4,500; Mustang 2,500; Never Mind 1,500; Royal 1,250; Shiraz 3,000; Solar Knight 4,250; Squadron Leader, Supreme Command, Tom Thumb 4,250; Tonyer 1,250; Treasureland, Trio 2,750.

Class 4 (34).—Adorable Ada, Air Power, Barbarian, Beautiful Phoenix, Ben Macduhl, Blue Bird \$1,250; Bright Bay, Can Do 4,500; Cirrus, Eagle King 1,500; English Cabbage, Every Day 4,250; Fieldmaster 3,000; Forward View, Golden Dahlia, High Noon 4,250; High Speed 1,250; King A 3,000; Lake Success, Lily 3,000; Mak Slicer 1,500; Michael, Minola, Pay Day 1,500; Possibility II 3,750; Queen Helot, 2,750.

Class 5 (43).—Ann Hing, Allied Victory, Anniversary 10 \$6,000; Another Victory, Avoca 1,250; Balsam, Ben Ledi, Char Ching 3,000; Citation 3,750; Corton Blaz, Gordon, Hain, Corvette \$3,000; Debutante 2,750; Diamond Queen 3,000; Diana 3,000; Easy Slam, Fel Chi, Fighting Spirit, Fleeting Moment, Ginger, Great Conqueror, Harmony, Hawk Hunter, Highlight 2,750; Hiram C, Huntington 2,500; Marine Charger, New Love 3,000; Our Pride, Outsider, Peachum 1,500; Perfectibility 3,000; Phoenix Pot O'Gold, Prince Dahlia 1,250; Ringway, Smiling Tiger, Speedy Roger, Tell-me-more 1,500; The Stranger 1,500; Thousand Miles, Tiny Grey 4,250; United Victory 2,500.

Class 6 (32).—Advancement \$3,000; Armament 2,500; Atomic Caesar 2,500; Attractive Power 6,000; Bayshore 1,500; Blazing 4,250; Brivisto 1,000; Comet 1,250; Conqueror, Cornhill, Drednought 1,250; Free Kick, Free Success 4,000; Good Girl, Hawaiian Moon, How Do I Know 1,000; Hunca Munca 1,250; Hurry On 2,500; Koon-Yum Shan, Mainail II, Moonrush, Oceanic Sky 3,000; Orange Beauty 2,750; Pegasus, Precious Mine 1,250; Rebel II 1,000; Silver Dahlia 2,500; Straight Flush, Sunstreak, Uncle Willie, Vagabond King, Valbridge 1,000.

Class 7 (38).—Barometer \$1,500; Ben Lovers 1,000; Blounts Blossom Time, Blount 1,000; Colla 2,500; Congratulation, Courtier 5,000; Crown Witness 3,750; Emperor Delight 1,250; Festival View 5,000; Fleetmaster 1,250; Flying Dutchman, Fortuna 3,750; Fox Hunter 1,250; Gallant Knight 1,250; Henrich 3,500; Honey Dew 1,250; Invaluable 2,500; Jennifer, Jungle Queen, King Rider 1,250; Laddie, Lady Gloucester, Manx Penny 1,250; Matador 2,500; No Regrets, Pearl Diver 3,500; Pearl of Hongkong 2,000; Probability 1,250; Quisette, Scruby 1,000; Souvenir, Strathlan 3,750; The Hoppul, Timber, Tip Top, Trade Wind, V.I.P.

Class 8 (26).—Acropolis \$2,000; Amber 1,000; Calamity, Desert Gold 3,000; Dilkoash, Dilly 1,250; Easy-going, Evergreen, Fair Play 1,250; Golf, Green Velvet 3,750; Helena, Ironside 2,500; Jetfield 1,250; Many Returns 2,500; May Blossom, Mouse 1,250; Norse Lady, Penelope, Penny 1,000; Red Feather, Rider's Wish, Ringdale, Senorita, Tune-phone 1,250; Wild Oat 2,000.

Class 9 (25).—Al Fresco \$1,250; Angelle Power 2,500; Bitter Sweet 1,000; Bright Knight 1,000; Dining Beauty II, Dutch Courage, Evening View 1,250; First Lady 1,000; Full Swing, Gladious, Gracechurch, Harvest Moon, Kerrera, Lassie, Monetary Fund, Queenspot 1,250; Route for, Rowanston, 1,000 South Pacific, Susan, Symphony, Thunder Sky, White Hood, Wild Honey, Yet Kwang.

Class 10 (25).—Al Fresco \$1,250; Angelle Power 2,500; Bitter Sweet 1,000; Bright Knight 1,000; Dining Beauty II, Dutch Courage, Evening View 1,250; First Lady 1,000; Full Swing, Gladious, Gracechurch, Harvest Moon, Kerrera, Lassie, Monetary Fund, Queenspot 1,250; Route for, Rowanston, 1,000 South Pacific, Susan, Symphony, Thunder Sky, White Hood, Wild Honey, Yet Kwang.

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Class 14 (25).—Al Fresco \$1,250; Angelle Power 2,500; Bitter Sweet 1,000; Bright Knight 1,000; Dining Beauty II, Dutch Courage, Evening View 1,250; First Lady 1,000; Full Swing, Gladious, Gracechurch, Harvest Moon, Kerrera, Lassie, Monetary Fund, Queenspot 1,250; Route for, Rowanston, 1,000 South Pacific, Susan, Symphony, Thunder Sky, White Hood, Wild Honey, Yet Kwang.

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I now bring you one of the funniest British pictures you have ever seen.



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with AGFA FLASH GUN K.L.







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"CORFU"	14th December	14th Jan., 1955
"CANTON"	21st December	14th Jan., 1955
"CHUSAN"	6th Jan., 1955	14th Feb., 1955
"CARTHAGE"	14th Feb., 1955	14th March, 1955

Via Southampton, Port Said, Aden, Bombay, Colombo, Penang & Singapore

Homewards	Leaves Hongkong	Due London
"CORFU"	17th December	17th Jan., 1955
"CANTON"	14th Jan., 1955	14th Feb., 1955
"CHUSAN"	2nd Feb., 1955	2nd March, 1955
"CARTHAGE"	14th Feb., 1955	14th March, 1955

Via Singapore, Penang, Colombo, Bombay, Aden, Port Said & London

\* Also calls Marseilles.

## FREIGHT SERVICE

"SUDAN"	due 22nd Dec	from U.K. Continent via Suez
	loads 4/5th Jan.	for S'pore, P. Swettenham, Penang, Colombo, Aden, Port Said, Genoa, Marseilles, Havre, London, Antwerp, Rotterdam & Hamburg
"SOMALI"	loads 9/11th Jan	for Kobe, Yokohama & Osaka

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"WARLA"	due 14th Dec	from Japan
	sails 14th Dec	for Singapore, Rangoon, Calcutta & Chittagong
"WARORA"	due 14th Dec	from Calcutta, Chittagong, Rangoon & Straits
	sails 14th Dec	for Japan
"SANGOLA"	due 24th Dec	from Calcutta, Rangoon & Straits
	sails 24th Dec	for Japan

## P. & O. B. I. JOINT SERVICE

"ORNA"	due 21st Dec	from P.O. Karachi, Bombay & Singapore
	sails 22nd Dec.	for Japan
"OZARDA"	due 3rd Jan.	from Japan
	sails 4th Jan	for Singapore, Port

## EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN S.S. CO., LTD.

"EASTERN"	due 6th Jan	from Australia
	sails 7th Jan.	for Japan

All vessels have liberty to call at any ports on or off the route & the route & sailing are subject to change or amendment with or without notice.

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**MACKINNON, MACKENZIE & CO.**  
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(AFTERNOON)

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News contributions, always welcome, should be addressed to the Editor, business communications and advertisements to the Secretary.  
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PACKING PAPER in bales of approximately 100 lbs. Apply "S. C. M. Post Ltd."

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MORFAT WHIPPING for all petty offences. It is an excellent Whipping Cream at a most reasonable price. 11 oz. tin \$1.50, 51 oz. 50 cts. Also Morfat 20 x time table Cream—11 oz. tin \$1.25. Obtainable at all grocers.

DR. SCHOLL'S Foot Comfort Service, Telephone House, (Mezzanine) Hongkong, provides expert attention by London Foot Hospital-trained Chiropodist. Telephone 27181.

## STAMPS

SOMETHING NEW and EXCLUSIVE. Fresh stocks received of collectors' packets of assorted stamps. From 20 cents per packet upwards. An entirely new series. South China Morning Post Ltd., Wyndham Street and Salisbury Road, Kowloon.

## NOTICE

The Directors of the Hongkong & Shanghai Hotels, Ltd. have accepted in principle an offer from Local Enterprise Ltd. to purchase the Hongkong Hotel site for HK\$11,000,000.00 payable as follows:—

10% deposit upon signature of the agreement.

30% on or before end of June, 1955.

The remaining 60% on completion, within a period of two years from date of signature of the agreement.

Local Enterprise Ltd. have granted an option to the Hotel Co. to lease such accommodation in the new building as they may require.

## Irishmen Don't Recognise Court

Belfast, Dec. 13. Eight men in Dublin and Cork, arrested after a recent raid on the British military barracks at Omagh, northern Ireland, refused today to recognise the court trying them in Belfast. They were charged with treasonable felony.

They are: Thomas J. Mitchell, 23, bricklayer of Fairview, Dublin; Eamonn Boyce, 27, labourer of Gallymore Road, Dublin; Sean O'Hogarty, 20, post office engineer, Commons Road, Cork; Philip Clarke, 21, civil servant of Ben Madigan Road, Dublin; Liam Mulcahy, 22, baker of Greenfield Lane, Cork; Patrick Joseph Kearney, 28, bus conductor of Drimnagh, Dublin; John McCabe, 22, builder's labourer, Ballyfermot, Dublin; and Sean O'Callaghan, 21, auditor's clerk of Botolphsglass, Cork—Reuter.

## Suicide After Killing Ex-Wife

London, Dec. 13. A man shot dead his newly divorced wife in a car in a London street when she came with a solicitor's representative to divide up their furniture, and then shot himself, a jury decided here today.

The inquest was on Mrs. Mary Abery, 40, London bus conductor, and Harry Abery, 40, who died in a double shooting here last week.

The coroner told the jury that Mrs. Abery had the first stage of divorce granted to her. She went with a representative of a firm of solicitors to Abery's flat to divide the furniture following the award of a court order.

The representative, Mr. Frederick Knightley, told the court that he went up to the flat where Mrs. Abery waited downstairs in a car.

Abery excused himself for a few moments, left Mr. Knightley alone in the flat and went outside. From a window Mr. Knightley saw that Abery was carrying a gun and thought he was going to frighten his ex-wife with it.

There were two shots. Then Abery went back towards the building and there was another shot.

The jury returned a verdict that Mrs. Abery was murdered by Abery and that he killed himself. There was no evidence as to his state of mind.—China Mail Special.

## PRIVATE LIVES OF ITALIAN M.P.s. EXPOSED

Rome, Dec. 13. Dozens of Italy's politicians are threatened with a nightmare experience. Each one wonders which of them may be singled out as victim in a sinister new system of directing a blaze of political publicity on to private lives.

All the legal shackles on the Press which normally protect the privacy of citizens have begun to shake loose under the pressure of political exploitation of sex scandals.

Italy's highly organised Communist Press was the first to use sustained scandal-mongering to destroy or damage political enemies.

The Wilma Montesi scandal, an intricate tangle of sex influence peddling, shady real estate deals and dope trafficking, has provided the Communist chain of publications with ample ammunition for the past 12 months.

The Italian Government and leaders of the big Christian Democracy Party were taken entirely by surprise at the efficacy of this weapon and at the ruthlessness with which the Communists wielded it.

Day after day, leftwing newspapers launched a battery of insinuations and direct accusations against political personalities and high officials. The campaign was fed by the extraordinary revelations drawn from court witnesses by the brilliant questioning of a Communist lawyer, Professor Giuseppe Soglia.

Within a few weeks of the outbreak of the Montesi scandal, it was obvious that the Communists had decided to limit their attack to a few key people.

The Foreign Minister, Signor Attilio Piccioni, resigned. Another leading Christian Democrat personality withdrew from the political scene and the nation's two top police officials left their posts.

Newspapers and magazines of other parties were forced to follow the track laid down by the Communists. They vied with each other in proving Rome's seamy side.

The chance for revenge came to the Christian Democrats when three reporters of an evening newspaper, following a clue furnished by a delicious call girl as she lay dying in hospital, discovered a flat used for prostitution.

TOOK PHOTOGRAPHS. Photographers were hiding near the entrance to the block of flats to take pictures of all suspected clients and of the call girls they met there.

One reporter became an habitue. He won the friendship of the woman who ran it and then telephoned her regularly from his newspaper office. He continued to make her report over the telephone what she had told him in the intimacy of her apartment. He even induced her to spell certain names. These conversations were recorded.

When the reporters had gathered all the evidence they wanted, they informed the police. But it was quickly obvious that this vigorous exploitation of the case against Professor Soglia might lead to grave results. The high-powered Communist machine, with millions of members and with sympathisers everywhere, may decide to strike back.

MANY OTHERS. In return for the ruin of their own notable men—Italy's leading criminal lawyer and a future in Rome's local government—they may exact the ruin of one or many of the other side.

Since ancient Rome began to decline, the Eternal City has been noted for laxity in brothels. The Communists would probably not have far to look for victims.—China Mail Special.

## MESSAGERIES MARITIMES

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### FAST PASSENGER/FREIGHT SERVICE

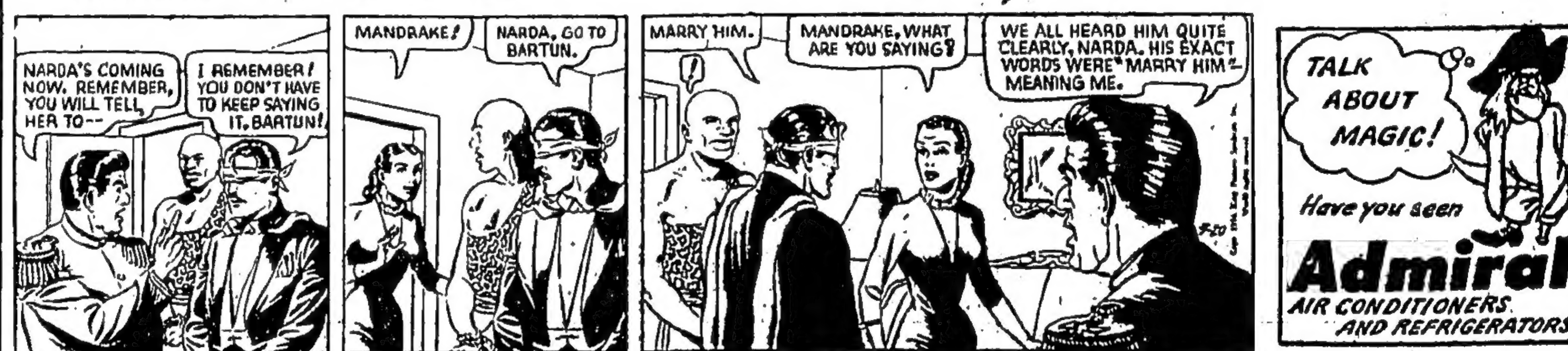
"VIETNAM" sailing Dec. 81st  
"CAMBODGE" sailing Feb. 25th

### FAST FREIGHT SERVICE

"BIR HAKEIM" sailing Dec. 21st  
"MEKONG" (1) sailing Jan. 9th  
(1) will call at London

## MANDRAKE THE MAGICIAN

By Lee Falk and Phil Davis



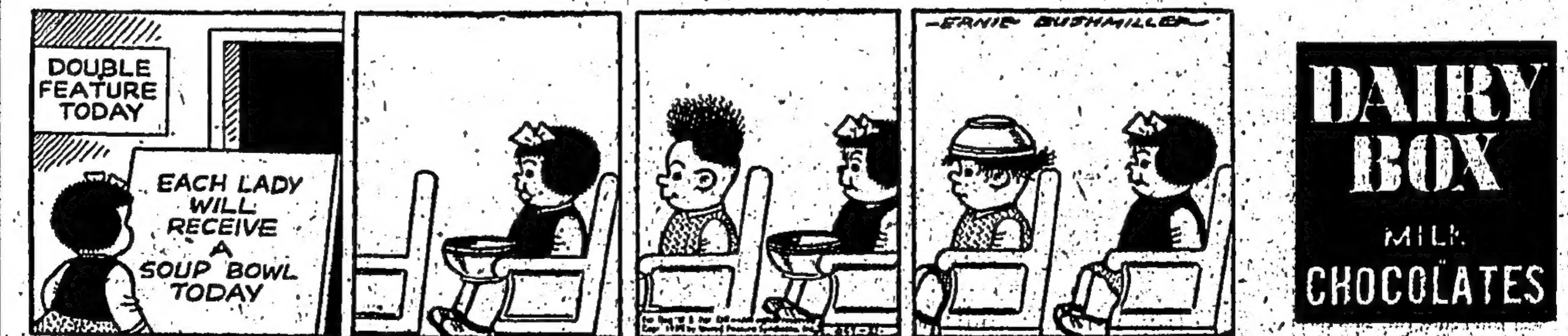
## FERD'NAND

By Milk



## NANCY

By Ernie Bushmiller



## JOHNNY HAZARD

By Frank Robbins



## Tito Will Have Talks With Nehru

New Delhi, Dec. 13. President Josip Tito of Yugoslavia, who arrives in Bombay on Thursday as the first head of state to visit India since her independence, is expected to have three or four talks with Mr. Nehru, the Indian Prime Minister, during his 16-day stay.

According to the provisional programme of the visit issued today, President Tito will address a joint meeting of both houses of Parliament during his six days in New Delhi.

Elaborate security precautions have been taken to safeguard the Yugoslav President, who is expected to have his personal bodyguard and a total of 60 in his entourage.

The talks with Mr. Nehru will take place in New Delhi before the Indian Prime Minister leaves for the Djakarta conference of Colombo powers.—Reuter.

## OSLO'S GIFT TO LONDON

London, Dec. 13. A 55-foot Christmas tree, Oslo's annual festival gift to London, was towed through the streets from the docks today and erected in Trafalgar Square.

It is now being decorated with an accompanying gift of artificial snow made of cotton wool and with lights and from next Monday will be a public carol-singing centre in the heart of the capital. Every day until Christmas Eve will be illuminated and decorated.—China Mail Special.

# EVERETT LINES

## EVERETT ORIENT LINE

Fast regular freight — refrigerator — passenger service to Korea, Japan, Philippines, Indo-China, Siam, Malaya, Rangoon, Calcutta and Chittagong.

### "NOREVERETT"

Arrives Dec. 16 from Manila.  
Sails Dec. 17 for Singapore, Penang, Rangoon, Calcutta & Chittagong.

### "LENEVERETT"

Arrives Dec. 18 from Singapore.  
Sails Dec. 19 for Kobe & Yokohama.

(Accepting cargo for transhipment Kobe/Pusan and Kobe/Okinawa)

## EVERETT STAR LINE

Fast regular freight — refrigerator — passenger service to Korea, Japan, Philippines, Indo-China, Siam, Malaya, Colombo, Bombay, Karachi and Persian Gulf.

### "THAI"

Arrives Dec. 17 from Singapore.  
Sails Dec. 18 for Kobe & Yokohama.

### "STAR ALCYONE"

Arrives Dec. 29 from Singapore.  
Sails Dec. 30 for Kobe & Yokohama.

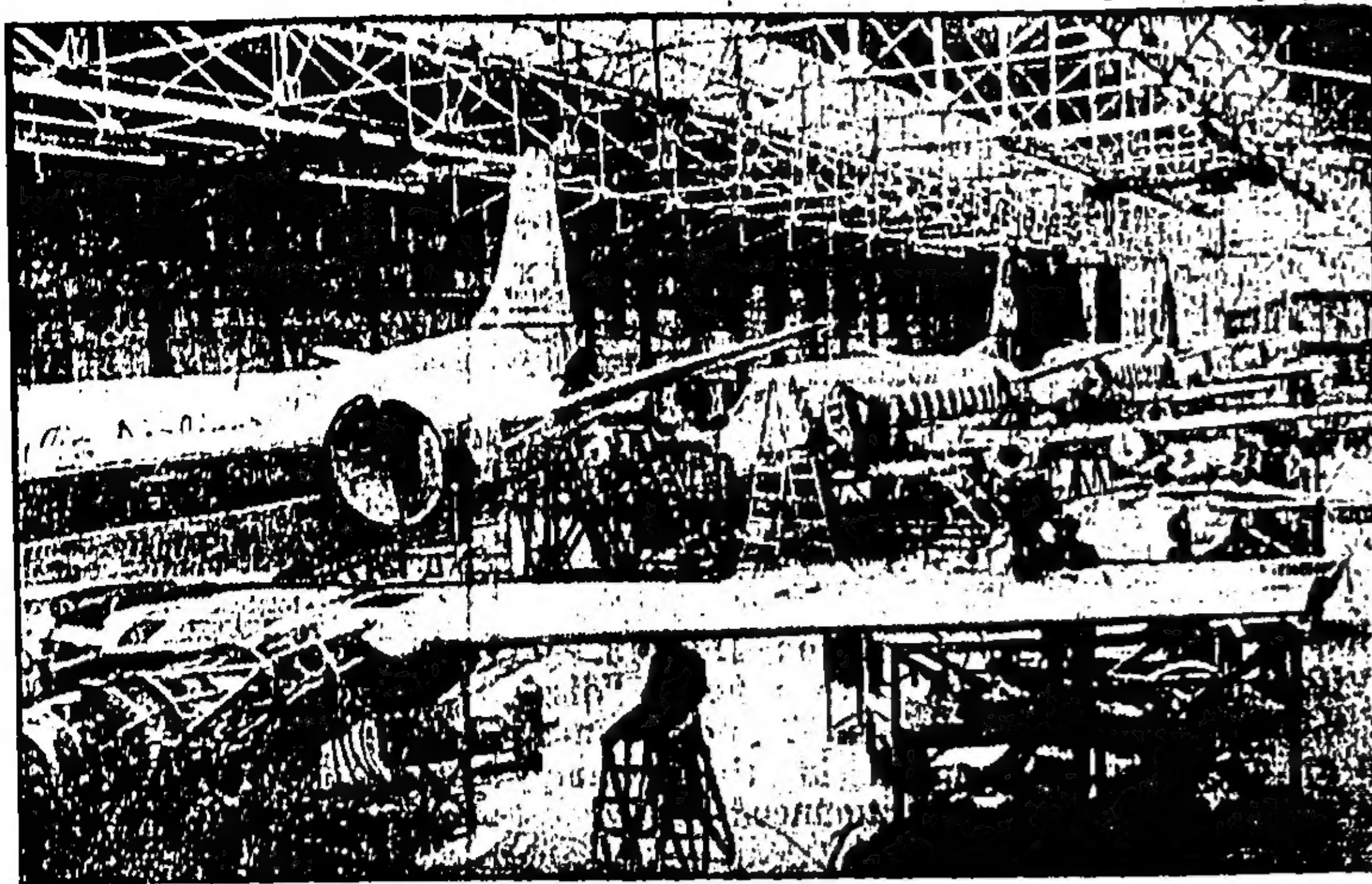
(Accepting cargo for transhipment Kobe/Pusan and Kobe/Okinawa)

## EVERETT STEAMSHIP CORPORATION S/A

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## OUR WEEKLY AVIATION NEWS



No great has been the demand for the Viscount turboprop airliner, that Vickers-Armstrongs are working at full pressure at Hurn to complete the orders that are still coming in. Capital Airlines, the American line which has already bought 40 Viscounts, have ordered another 20. This brings the total of sold aircraft to 177 of which 131 are for overseas, including 83 for U.S.A. and Canada and 60 for Australia. Airlines—including the British European Airways Corporation—have been placing orders for Viscounts which are fitted with Rolls-Royce Dart Engines. The value of the North American order, including spares, is slightly over £30 million. This picture, taken at Hurn shows a general view of the assembly lines with Viscounts for Trans-Canada and Trans-Australia airlines.—United Press.

## Major American Airline Changes To Gas Turbines

The main point about Capital Airlines' decision to take up their option for 20 more Viscounts is that one of the major American domestic airlines is leaving pistons and going over to gas turbines—the latest and most convincing proof that the great conversion to the new form of power for airlines really is under way.

Only half a decade ago the very idea that this revolution in power was about to come was unknown to the public, challenged by many, believed in only by those few who saw forward through the years of test and trial and backed their faith. Within that short period of time, broken as it was by threat of war and the burden of rearmament, which for a couple of years threw out whole civil programmes into jeopardy, the revolution has been accepted, not only in this country but also in America. Competitors in America have followed the lead, and the new jet field, Vickers and Bristol into the turboprop field, with aircraft now being developed by the U.S. Air Force and the U.S. Navy.

Within that five years since the public first glimpsed the world's first gas turbine prototypes, an order-book of £100 million has been built up for these new airliners, from 24 airlines throughout the world—all of it in the British aircraft industry, for in no other have any firm commercial orders yet been announced. This backlog covers the first cost of the aircraft only and excludes the value of orders for spares.

In this year, 1954, it can for the first time be said with complete confidence that the conversion of the world's main line aircraft from piston to gas turbine—pure jet or turboprop—is only a matter of time.

In this year also the pioneers in this country who have pushed the world over the threshold of the gas turbine revolution have had their greatest setback, the Comet accidents. Yet in flights as an airliner the Comet was a resounding success. That success will be improved on, for nothing is more certain than that long range, high flying, pure jet airliners will soon be giving speed, comfort and background of investigation and research. The Vickers V-1000 military jet transport is now in production, for the Royal Air Force, with Rolls-Royce by-pass engines, available for conversion to long range airline use.

And even if British production were to fall at the last fence, our American competitors are in the field, ready to build on the foundation of knowledge and experience which Vickers-Armstrongs, Rolls-Royce and BOAC have pioneered. Bristol and BOAC are together developing the Bristol Britannia, capable of non-stop trans-Atlantic operation with the Bristol Proteus engine; an engine fully type tested and officially cleared for the carriage of fare-paying passengers, a distinction which the makers have stated is not enjoyed by any other turboprop engine in this power category. A more advanced model of the Britannia, also being developed, will be powered by the Bristol BE-25 constant-power turboprop. The special quality of this engine is that it preserves its take-off power of 4,000 h.p. undiminished at heights of over 20,000 ft. and thus opens up new realms of aircraft operation unobtainable hitherto. The aircraft will have full take-off power available at any aerodrome in the world, irrespective of climate or airfield elevation. The engine is designed to be specifically more economic even than the best piston engine, to have a fuel consumption comparable with a diesel.

The long range turboprop is also bound to come, helped in its turn from the foundation of knowledge and experience which Vickers-Armstrongs, Rolls-Royce and BOAC have pioneered. Bristol and BOAC are together developing the Bristol Britannia, capable of non-stop trans-Atlantic operation with the Bristol Proteus engine; an engine fully type tested and officially cleared for the carriage of fare-paying passengers, a distinction which the makers have stated is not enjoyed by any other turboprop engine in this power category. A more advanced model of the Britannia, also being developed, will be powered by the Bristol BE-25 constant-power turboprop. The special quality of this engine is that it preserves its take-off power of 4,000 h.p. undiminished at heights of over 20,000 ft. and thus opens up new realms of aircraft operation unobtainable hitherto. The aircraft will have full take-off power available at any aerodrome in the world, irrespective of climate or airfield elevation. The engine is designed to be specifically more economic even than the best piston engine, to have a fuel consumption comparable with a diesel.

In its broad sweep, the plan to which this country set itself after the war is succeeding, despite all setbacks, more surely than most people would have dared to hope only a few years ago. The continued growth of the world's air traffic—far beyond the most sanguine expectations of less than a decade ago—make the picture to be even far bigger now than ever. The growing importance of strategic air mobility and the need for reserve of productive capacity, self-supporting through commerce, make it all the more necessary that Great Britain should profit to the full in the construction and sale of the new types of aircraft which she has pioneered.

If ever it could be said that we have reached the end of the beginning of a major national venture, opening up a field of progress to which there is no obvious limit, it can be said now, at the end of 1954.

If several thousand Bristol workers can help it, there will be no need for British Overseas Airways Corporation to buy American airliners in 1959 or 1959.

By that time the Bristol Aeroplane Company, with one of the biggest payrolls in the West Country, hope to have flying what they think will be

the world's best long-range "turboprop" airliner.

This will be an advanced form of the Britannia, now being built. These first Britannias, the Mark 100's, are expected to begin passenger-carrying work on BOAC routes by early 1956.

So when the later one is ready for service, it should be backed by their two years' experience.

And all Bristol hopes that by then BOAC will have found the Britannia such a good aeroplane that they will no longer be interested in an American product.

The Britannia is being developed in stages. After the Mark 100 comes the Mark 300, which is over 10ft. longer, then the Mark 300 Long Range. Finally, there is to be the 300 L.R. with its four Proteus "turboprop" engines replaced by new BE-25 super-charged "turboprops". This, it is hoped, will be flying in 1958.

BOAC have ordered 15 Mark 100's (92 seater); 10 Mark 300's, and eight Long Range 300's with an option on two more. These bigger aircraft will carry 101 passengers.

With two aircraft being used for flight tests, there are eight Mark 100's getting well on towards their flying careers.

Miss Freydia Leaf, the girl pilot who won this year's British air racing championship, is to be a guest at a dinner at the Royal Aero Club on January 28.

Co-guest will be Harold Wood, the 52-year-old test pilot who won the King's Cup race. Most of Britain's best known racing pilots will be there to see Miss Leaf and Mr Wood handed their trophies.

A new, luxuriously-fitted airliner which has just been bought by an American petroleum company for flights by its executives, has a built-in TV set. The individual armchairs can swivel round to face the screen.

The airliner, a Convair 340, of the type used by many airlines in America and Europe, cost the oil company \$295,000. The Convair concern have sold 18 of the airliners as businessmen's private aeroplanes.

The new Director of Operational Requirements at the Air Ministry is Air Commodore H.J. Kirkpatrick, a wartime bomber pilot, bomber airfield commander and Senior Air Staff Officer at No. 3 Group, Bomber Command.

He flew with the Oxford University Air Squadron in 1929, and after leaving Oxford, joined the RAF in 1933.

Twenty-nine-year-old Flight Lieutenant J. Allam, an RAF pilot for 11 years, has joined the Handley-Page concern as a test pilot.

He was formerly a test pilot of heavy aircraft at the Government Aircraft and Armament Establishment, Boscombe Down.

# TRADE and COMMERCE SECTION

## IKE'S LETTER TO DODGE

### Appointment Of Special Assistant On Economic Policies

Washington, Dec. 13.

The text of President Eisenhower's letter to Mr Joseph M. Dodge appointing him special assistant on foreign economic policies:

It is my desire that we proceed as rapidly as possible to bring about improvements in the organisation of foreign economic policy, including its relation to domestic economic policy where it is involved. I have discussed the objects of this programme with the Cabinet, my advisory committee on government organisation, the director of the Bureau of the Budget, and with you.

I am most pleased that you have agreed to continue to serve the Government and to organise on my behalf this very important undertaking. Effective immediately I am designating you as special assistant to the President to assist and advise me in accomplishing an orderly development of foreign economic policies and programmes and to assure the effective co-ordination of foreign economic matters of concern to the several departments and agencies of the executive branch.

More particularly, in respect to foreign economic matters, I shall look to you to provide for the anticipation of problems and issues, secure advance preparation, and analyse information for

purpose of clarifying and defining issues, and determining the primary responsibilities of the executive agencies for the preparation of original documents and for any other steps necessary to produce a co-ordinated and agreed upon governmental position.

#### CO-ORDINATION

There are now numerous standing and ad hoc interdepartmental co-ordinating mechanisms, as well as a complex of overseas departmental operations, each dealing with a limited aspect of our foreign economic policy. I expect that the arrangements established by this letter, with the co-operation and assistance of the director of the Bureau of the Budget and his staff and with the benefit of other studies in this field of activity now underway, will lead to a substantial simplification of the present structure.

You are authorised to establish and to serve as the chairman of a council on foreign economic policy through which executive agencies can participate effectively in this undertaking. The Secretaries of State, Treasury, Commerce, Agriculture and the Director of the Foreign Operation Administration, or their principal deputies, should comprise the initial basic membership of the Council. All of them are regular members of the Cabinet and three of them are regular

members of the national Security Council.

In addition, ex officio members will be my administrative assistant for economic affairs, my special assistant for national security affairs, and a member of my council of economic advisers. The heads of other departments and agencies should be invited by the Chairman to participate in meetings of the Council when matters of direct concern to them are under consideration.

#### STAFF

You may provide yourself with such staff as is necessary to assist you in connection with these duties. In addition, I anticipate that from time to time provision will need to be made for a limited number of special task forces for the review or special foreign economic matters that are so extensive or complicated as to make it advisable to organise them as special projects.

Because the formulation of foreign economic policy in many instances is an integral part of the formulation of national security policy or of international financial policy, I want you, as quickly as possible to establish appropriate working relations with the national Security Council and the National Advisory Council on International Financial and Monetary Problems, respectively, to the end that in those instances referred to the desired integration will be effected by your attendance at such meetings of those organisations as you may consider necessary, as well as attendance by a representative of those organisations at meetings of the Council on foreign economic policy, when appropriate.—United Press.

### World Cotton Markets

New York, Dec. 13. Cotton futures prices drifted lower in moderate dealings.

At the close, prices ruled 6 to 11 points lower. New Orleans futures closed unchanged to 8 points lower.

Domestic and foreign price fixing at the opening offset weekend hedging and prices ruled 2 points higher and 3 points lower.

In the afternoon, small hedging pressed on the market, filling some scale-down trade limits.

Some small switching from nearby December to later months was reported. Trading in nearby December expired at noon on Wednesday.

There were only two December transferable notes issued at New York. Trading volumes were opening interest in the Exchanges today were:

Month	Volume	Open Interest
Dec	4,500	975,100
Jan	4,200	975,100
Mar	21,500	1,087,500
May	21,500	1,087,500
Jul	2,200	122,500
Oct	1,900	80,000
Dec	1,200	20,000
Mar	1,200	22,000
May	1,200	22,000
Total	118,500	2,072,100 bales

Month	Spot	Dec	Jan	Mar	May	Jul	Oct	Dec	Mar	May
Dec	34.90	34.90	34.90	34.90	34.90	34.90	34.90	34.90	34.90	34.90
Jan	34.90	34.90	34.90	34.90	34.90	34.90	34.90	34.90	34.90	34.90
Mar	34.90	34.90	34.90	34.90	34.90	34.90	34.90	34.90	34.90	34.90
May	34.90	34.90	34.90	34.90	34.90	34.90	34.90	34.90	34.90	34.90
Jul	34.90	34.90	34.90	34.90	34.90	34.90	34.90	34.90	34.90	34.90
Oct	34.90	34.90	34.90	34.90	34.90	34.90	34.90	34.90	34.90	34.90
Dec	34.90	34.90	34.90	34.90	34.90	34.90	34.90	34.90	34.90	34.90
Mar	34.90	34.90	34.90	34.90	34.90	34.90	34.90	34.90	34.90	34.90
May	34.90	34.90	34.90	34.90	34.90	34.90	34.90	34.90	34.90	34.90

Month	Spot	Dec	Jan	Mar	May	Jul	Oct	Dec	Mar	May
Dec	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70
Jan	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70
Mar	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70
May	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70
Jul	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70
Oct	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70
Dec	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70
Mar	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70
May	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70

Month	Spot	Dec	Jan	Mar	May	Jul	Oct	Dec	Mar	May
Dec	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70
Jan	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70
Mar	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70
May	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70
Jul	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70
Oct	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70
Dec	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70
Mar	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70
May	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70

Month	Spot	Dec	Jan	Mar	May	Jul	Oct	Dec	Mar	May
Dec	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70
Jan	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70
Mar	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70
May	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70
Jul	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70
Oct	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70
Dec	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70
Mar	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70
May	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70	33.70

In the United States, the average price of 15/16 middling at 10 designated spot markets was 33.94 cents per lb. Sales at these centres totalled 44,180 bales.—United Press.

### World Rubber Markets

Singapore, Dec. 13. The market opened higher and remained steady. There was some trade support and some acceptance by Australian sellers reserved. Future closings were:

Month	Spot	Dec	Jan	Mar	May	Jul	Oct	Dec	Mar	May
Dec	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2
Jan	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2
Mar	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2
May	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2
Jul	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2
Oct	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2
Dec	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2
Mar	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2
May	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2

**NEW YORK**

Futures today closed 20 to 30 points higher with sales of 9 contracts.

The market was very steady with speculators and dealers reported buying off the floor.



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# CHINA MAIL

**Sheaffer's**  
**"SNORKEL"**

Page 10 TUESDAY, DECEMBER 14, 1954

## Man Fined \$50 For Careless Driving

A private car chauffeur, convicted of careless driving by Mr. Thomas Tam at Central this morning, protested repeatedly that he was really "innocent".

The Crown alleged that about 12.10 p.m. on October 5 this year, defendant, Chan Shing, of 191 Johnston Road, ground floor, was driving a private car No. 9777 at the junction of Hennessy and Luard Roads where he knocked down and seriously injured an elderly woman pedestrian.

Evidence was given by the injured woman, an eye-witness of the accident, whose right arm was still in bandages this morning.

Sub-inspector C. D. Mayker, Prosecutor, revealed that Chan had one previous conviction of speeding and another of driving without due care and attention.

After finding Chan guilty, the Magistrate fined him \$50 or 14 days and ordered his driving licence be endorsed. Chan was further ordered to pay \$100 compensation to the injured woman.

## Settlement Agreed

An action for possession of a Kowloon premises which was to have been heard before Mr. Justice J. R. Greig, Paines Judge, in the Supreme Court this morning was settled on agreed terms. The terms were later announced in Court.

Plaintiff was Chan Shing, married woman, of 2 Austin Avenue, second floor, and the defendant was Chan Shing, married woman, of 2 Austin Avenue, first floor, and the defendant was Chan Shing, married woman, of 2 Austin Avenue, first floor.

Mr. Patrick Yu, instructed by Mr. F. X. D'Almeida, of Messrs D'Almeida and Mason, appeared for plaintiff, and Mr. A. J. Griffiths, of Messrs Wilkinson and Grist, represented the defendant.

Plaintiff claimed she let the premises to defendant on December 1, 1949, on a monthly tenancy at a rental of \$700, and terminated the tenancy by notice to quit given on April 30, 1953. Defendant was still in occupation and plaintiff claimed mesne profits from June 1, 1953, until possession was delivered up and costs.

Announcing the settlement, Mr. Yu said the following terms had been agreed between the parties:

(1) An order by consent for possession to be given by defendant to plaintiff on March 31, 1955; (2) plaintiff to waive all claims for arrears of rent and/or mesne profits up to and including December, 1954; (3) defendant to pay mesne profits of \$700 per month for January, February and March, 1955, such payment not to constitute a tenancy; (4) defendant undertakes to give notice to quit through her solicitors to all occupiers and sub-tenants by the end of March, 1955; (5) each party to pay their own costs; (6) defendant undertakes to use her best efforts, if required, to assist the plaintiff to obtain vacant possession after March 31, 1955.

## LETTER TO THE EDITOR

**Smokers**

Sir,—I notice that some passengers board crowded vehicles in Hongkong with lighted cigarettes dangling on their lips. This is a source of danger to other passengers.

There have been several incidents where, on a sudden jerk of the vehicle, people have been burnt in the neck by a person standing behind with a lighted cigarette on his lips.

The utility companies would be doing the public a great justice if they would simply tell their conductors to request those passengers smoking cigarettes to put them out when boarding a crowded vehicle.

MALCOLM KAYE

## BAILEY'S CHARGES AT COURT ON BILLS OF LADING

The trial of Albert Francis Bailey, 33, merchant, charged with three counts of libel, was resumed before Mr Justice J. Reynolds at the Criminal Sessions this morning, with the accused continuing his evidence.

Bailey is alleged to have maliciously published defamatory libels in the form of letters to Messrs P. H. Sin, Y. H. Chan and S. K. Yee.

Mr. Arthur Hooton, Q.C., Solicitor-General, and Mr. D. N. E. H. Hooton, Counsel, are prosecuting, assisted by Del. Insp. R. Duden.

Bailey is conducting his own defence.

The trial had been adjourned yesterday morning on Mr. Hooton's application in order that 14 photostatic copies of over 500 documents could be sorted out so that the members of the Jury could have complete sets of the documents before them.

PHOTOSTATIC COPIES

In the witness box this morning, Bailey referred to various photostatic copies of documents. Turning in particular to a bill of lading covering an ocean voyage, he said there were two lots of cargoes involved in that document. One lot related to 50 tons and the other related to 40 tons.

The first lot arrived in Hongkong, but the second never arrived, continued the accused. In order to obtain judgment by fraud in the actions relating to these cargoes, the United Chinese Bank concealed from the Court the fact that the cargo which did arrive came on an entirely different document.

This other bill of lading, Bailey stated, was absolutely worthless, but they were made up and used to the Court by suppression of the real one. It was as absurd as saying that he had taken bus and then producing a tram ticket to back up that statement, he added.

NOT OCEAN-GOING

His Lordship asked Bailey if he was saying that the bill of lading did not relate to the cargoes of 50 tons and 40 tons. Accused replied that the bill of lading did not cover an ocean voyage. He said his argument was that in order to obtain judgment by fraud the United Chinese Bank represented the document to be an ocean-going bill of lading when in fact they were not.

Bailey said the Court never knew copies of the delivery order of the cargoes were in the hands of the Bank because they were not produced in Court.

When the accused went on to refer to correspondence between himself and Jensen and Co., Mr. Hooton rose and asked the Court if the matters contained in the correspondence were relevant.

The accused said he was calling people to give evidence on these matters in due course.

Continuing, Bailey referred to a letter dated September 7, 1951, from him sent to Jensen and Co. in which he asked the firm about bills of lading concerning the s.s. Hoogkerk. Jensen and Co. wrote him asking if he had forwarded the bills to the United Chinese Bank.

CONTACTED JENSEN

Accused said he immediately contacted Jensen and Co. once more and referred them to his

## M.C.C. Hits Out At Melbourne

Melbourne, Dec. 14.

The M.C.C. were 161 runs ahead, when the luncheon adjournment was taken on the last day's play of their match against Victoria today.

The scoreboard then was: M.C.C. 312 and 126 for three, Victoria 277.

Despite a crumbling wicket, the M.C.C. tourists went for the bowling from the start and scored at the rate of a run a minute.

Flurries started with the very first over of the day, when Hutton (12 not out overnight) and Bailey (two not out) took ten runs off the first three balls from Carr. But the fifth ball—one that never rose—shattered Bailey's wicket.

HUTTON GOES

Bailey's contribution was 9 (1/28).

Hutton was next to go, when he was caught behind by Maddox off Loxton for 25 (32 for two).

Peter May and Cowdrey then began a bright stand which has so far produced 74 runs, with May at 46 and his partner 19.

May drew frequent applause with crisp strokes to the boundary and never appeared troubled by the frequent changes in bowling.—Reuter.

## ALTERATIONS TO BE MADE TO THE ROYAL YACHT

Portsmouth, Dec. 13.

Queen Elizabeth's £2,100,000-yacht Britannia, which brought Parliamentary controversy over its cost, is undergoing modifications here, it was learned today.

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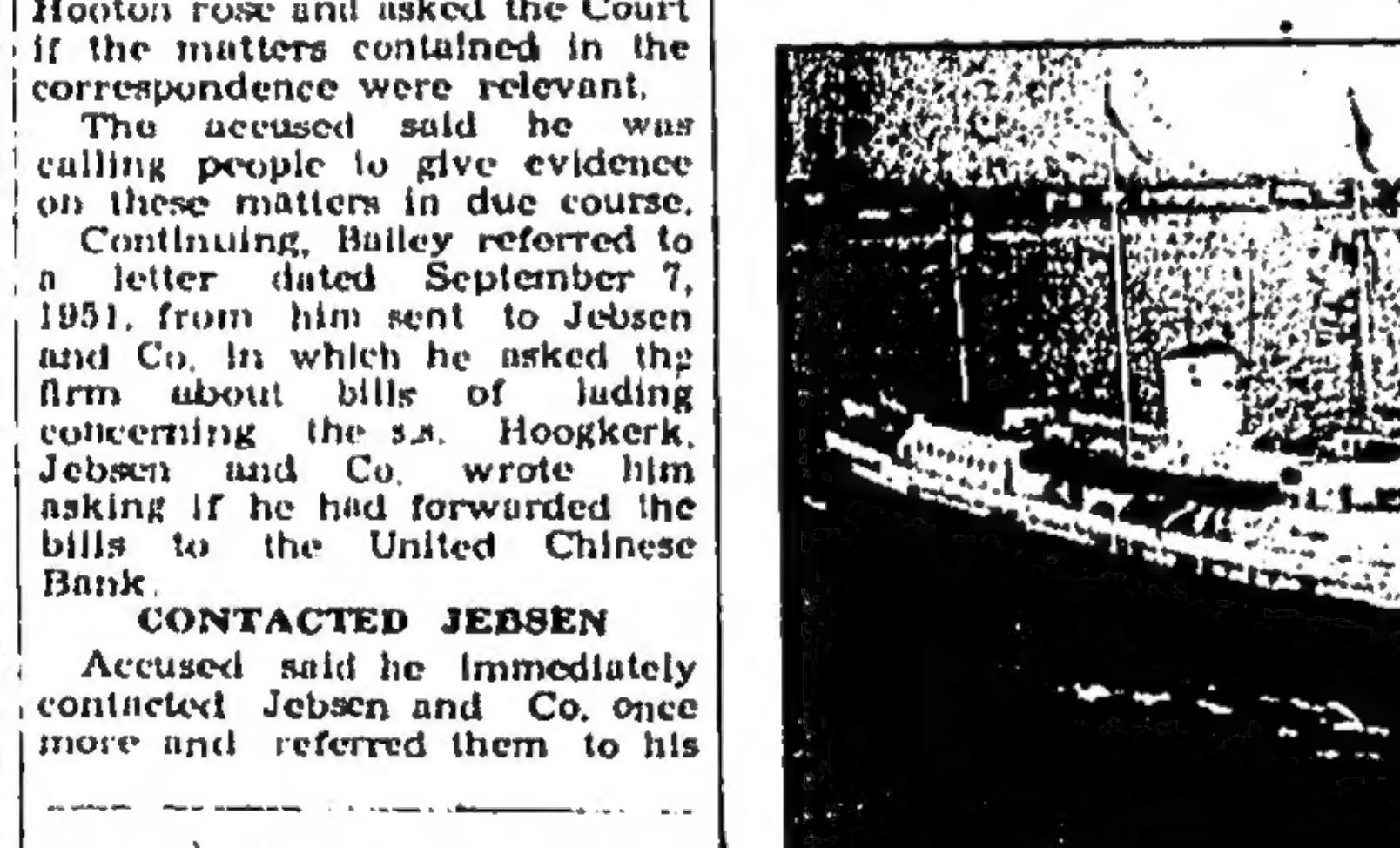
FURTHER TRIALS

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THE BRITANNIA

## Japanese Deportee Arrives

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Ishijima refused to see reporters on arrival and said that he could not speak.

It is understood that he will be allowed to go ashore during the ship's stay here. The Seiko Maru will sail for Japan tomorrow afternoon.

It was alleged that Ishijima was a wartime Japanese intelligence officer in Singapore and that he entered Singapore under an assumed name last year. He was a representative of a Tokyo electrical appliances firm until his presence there was made known.

**Mail Notices**

The latest times of posting shown below are those for unregistered correspondence posted at G.P.O. Hongkong. The latest posting times elsewhere which, in general, are earlier than the G.P.O. times can be ascertained by enquiry at the local office.

The latest posting times for registered articles are generally one hour earlier than the times shown below. Particulars regarding parcel mails can be ascertained by enquiry at any post office.

**TUESDAY, DECEMBER 14**

By Air  
Indo-China, 6 p.m.  
Formosa, Japan, Okinawa, U.S.A. & Canada, 6 p.m.

By Surface  
Macao, 6 p.m.

**WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 15**

By Air  
Thailand, 8 a.m.  
Indo-China, 8 a.m.  
Formosa, Japan, Korea, Canada, 2 p.m.

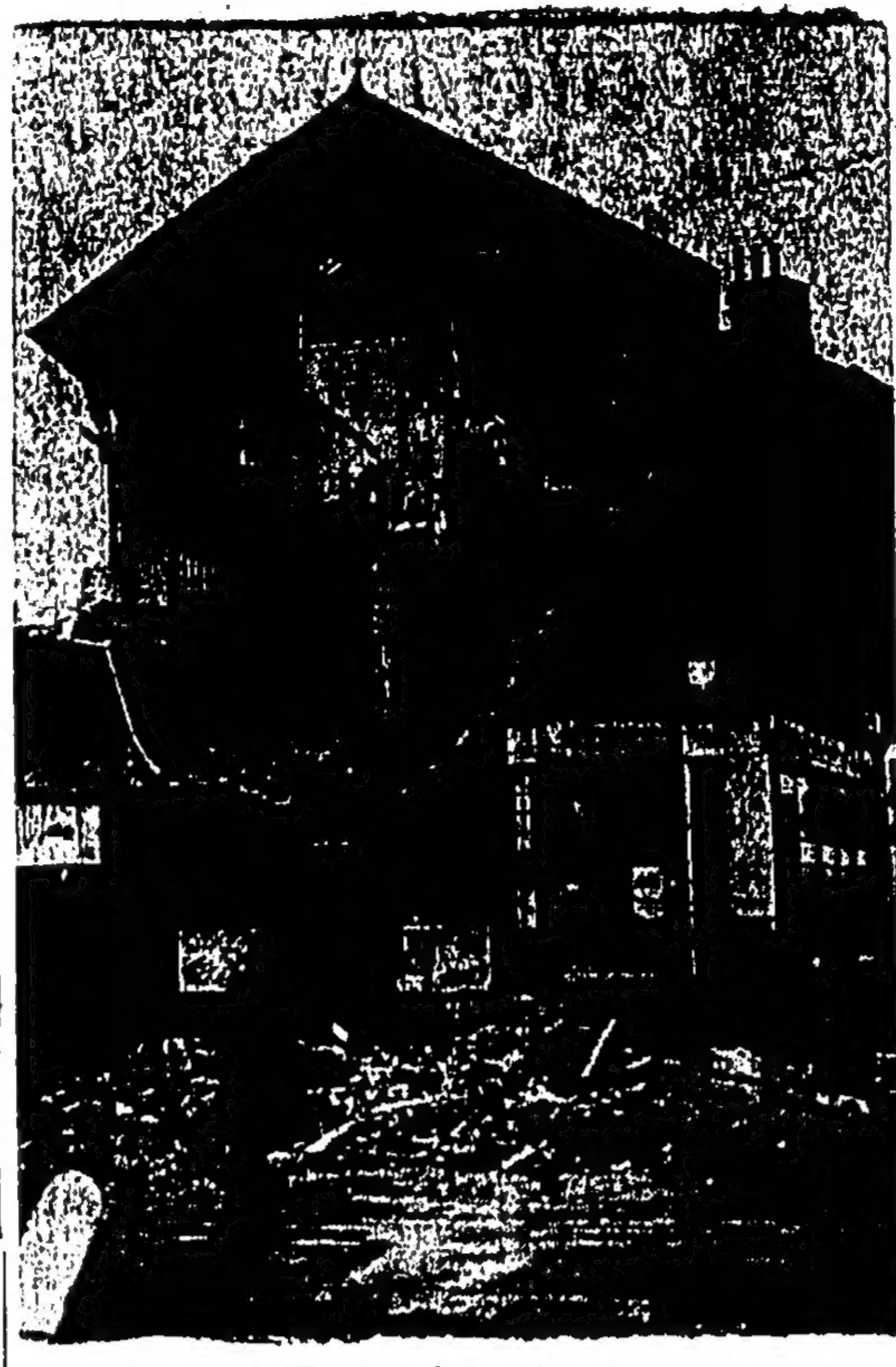
By Surface  
Thailand, Malaya, Indonesia, Australia, New Zealand, Ceylon, Mauritius, 6 p.m.  
Switzerland, Denmark, Norway, & Sweden, 6 p.m.  
Japan, 6 p.m.

By Surface  
China, People's Republic, 6.30 a.m.  
India, noon.  
Philippines, 2 p.m.  
Korea, 2 p.m.  
Indonesia, 3 p.m.  
Macao, 3 p.m.

**THURSDAY, DECEMBER 16**

By Air  
Thailand, Burma, India, Pakistan, Middle East, Africa, Great Britain, & Europe, 9 a.m.  
Japan, 11 a.m.

## Tornado Hits London



The wall of this house in London was taken clean off by a freak tornado which hit the West London Suburbs, leaving a trail of damage, injuries and terror. It tore the roof off a Railway Station, sucked roofs off houses and blew out doors and windows. A bathhouse, boats, cars and trees in its path were sucked up and thrown yards away. The last damaging tornado in Britain was June, 1934, and the worst was in 1703, when 8,000 people are believed to have been killed in Southern England by collapsing buildings and flying debris.—London Express Photo.

## ALTERATIONS TO BE MADE TO THE ROYAL YACHT

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**Radio Hongkong**

H.K.T. 5.45, Programme Summary: 5.55, London Palladium Orchestra, 6.55, "His Majesty" (Colridge-Taylor), 7.15, The Hongkong Singers Club, 8.15, L. T. Rids, From the Great Hall of the University of Hongkong Introduction by Professor Edmund Blunden (Radio); 8.45, Richard Green and his Orchestra; 9.15, Weather Report; 9.30, Time Signal and World News (Radio); 9.45, Commentary (London Relay); 10.00, Special Announcement; 10.15, Interlude for Music with Eton Hayes (BBC); 10.30, Forces Favourites (London Relay); 10.45, La Demi-Heure Francophone (Studio); 11.00, "Rambling Row" A Serial Story in Eight Episodes by John Jowett, Episodes 7 (Recorded) and 8 (Live); 11.15, News; 11.30, Evans; Rose Blaker, Faith Butler, Philip Pearce, Stan Lloyd; 11.45, Lullaby; 12.00, Chorus; 12.15, Chorus; 12.30, Chorus; 12.45, Chorus; 1.00, Chorus; 1.15, Chorus; 1.30, Chorus; 1.45, Chorus; 2.00, Chorus; 2.15, Chorus; 2.30, Chorus; 2.45, Chorus; 3.00, Chorus; 3.15, Chorus; 3.30, Chorus; 3.45, Chorus; 4.00, Chorus; 4.15, Chorus; 4.30, Chorus; 4.45, Chorus; 5.00, Chorus; 5.15, Chorus; 5.30, Chorus; 5.45, Chorus; 6.00, Chorus; 6.15, Chorus; 6.30, Chorus; 6.45, Chorus; 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